

## **MARSHALL B. LLOYD**

### **Education:**

Intercultural Human Rights J.S.D.

Dissertation: Transnational Crimes: The Institutional Response in the Americas

St. Thomas University School of Law

International & Comparative Law LL.M.

St. Mary's University School of Law

Juris Doctor

Oklahoma City University School of Law

Master of Arts Political Science

Master of Sociology

Master of Science Criminal Justice

Texas State University

Master of Arts Interdisciplinary Studies

BS Criminal Justice

BA Political Science

Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi

### **Employment:**

January 2014 to Present

Texas A&M University – San Antonio

Adjunct Instructor

August 2023-Present

Texas A&M International University

Adjunct Instructor

August 1989 to August 2017

San Antonio College

Associate Professor, Criminal Justice

February 2000 to August 2001

Hulse & Associates

Associate, Attorney (Personal Injury)

June 1997 to August 1997/August 1999 to December 1999

Combined Law Enforcement Association of Texas (CLEAT)

Law Clerk, San Antonio Office

January 1980 to August 1989

Police Officer, City of Corpus Christi, Texas

June 1973 to December 1974

Oil Refinery Worker, Tennessee Pipeline

**Honors:**

Faculty Honor Roll at Oklahoma City University School of Law for supervised paper, *Standardized Field Sobriety Tests: Judicial Acceptance of Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus in Texas* (1999).

Cali Award “Constitutional Civil Rights” at Okla. City Univ. Law School (1999).

International Sociology Honor Society Alpha Kappa Delta, March 1993.

National Honor Society in Psychology, Psi Chi, April 1992.

National Political Science Honor Society, Pi Sigma Alpha, December 1983.

**Oklahoma City School of Law:**

Member of Hispanic Law Students Association.

Tutoring Services for First-Year Hispanic Law Students Association.

**Teaching Disciplines:**

Certified to teach as a faculty member within the following disciplines:

Criminal Justice

Sociology

Legal Studies

Business Law

Business Administration

Political Science

**License:**

Supreme Court of Texas

**Memberships:**

State Bar of Texas

Texas Bar College

San Antonio Bar Association

Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice

**LMS Certifications:**

Completion of Internet certification courses for Blackboard, Canvas, Brightspace, Quality Matters (Blackboard), and have developed courses regarding criminal justice, criminology, political science, international relations, and international law.

Alamo Colleges Leadership Academy for Success, Franklin Covey, May 17, 2013.

**Publications:****Articles**

Asegurar la Frontera: Expansion of Governor Greg Abbott’s Powers over Border Security, 56 St. Mary's L.J. 553 (2025).

Cowboys, Longhorns, and Immigration: Expansion of Governor Greg Abbott's Powers Along the Rio Grande, 30 Tex. Hisp. J. L. & Pol'y 11 (2025).

Vaqueros, Coyoters, y Pollos: Combating Human Smuggling beyond our Borders, 58 Tulsa L. Rev. 245 (2023).

Treaties, Trade, and Prosperity: Advancing the Pillar of Development within the Western Hemisphere, 30 Willamette J. of Int'l L. & Dispute Res. 37 (2023).

Drugs, Thugs, and Mariachis: An Institutional Response to Mexico's Criminal Cartels, 46 Okla. City U. L. Rev. 233 (2022).

Pirates on the High Seas: An Institutional Response to Expanding United States Jurisdiction in Troubled Waters 39 B.U. Int'l L. J. 75 (2020).

Attacks, Conflicts, and Consensus: Institutional Developments to Combat Terrorism within the United Nations in Response to September 11, 2001, 51 Crim. L. Bull. 454 (2015).

Sustainable Development in the Americas: A Framework in Response to Transnational Crimes, 50 Crim. L. Bull. 1471 (2014) (co-author).

Conflict, Intervention, and Drug Trafficking: Unintended Consequences of United States Policy in Colombia, 36 Okla. City U. L. Rev. 293 (2011) (lead article).

The Application of Plain Feel Exception in Texas, Texas Police Journal, 13 (2000).

### **Books**

Organization of American States: Law, Policy, and Governance in the Western Hemisphere (2023)  
William S. Hein & Co., Inc.

Transnational Crimes in the Americas: Law, Policy, and Institutions (2018) Anthem Press.

Texas' Criminal Justice System (2018) Carolina Academic Press.

### **Other Publications**

The Texas Correctional System, Glencoe/McGraw-Hill 2005 (updated supplemental text for Corrections in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, by Schmalleger and Smykla).

Traffic Safety Facts 1997: A Compilation of Vehicle Crash Information from the Traffic Investigation Unit, San Antonio, Texas. (Analysis of fatal crashes with a focus on alcohol-related crashes, including data from 1990 through 1997).

### **Other Works**

Disease, Migrants, and Floods: Greg Abbot's Reliance on Texas Disaster Act and Beyond to Enhance the Powers of Governance (in progress).

Violence, Opportunities, and Migrants: An Institutional Response to Root Causes of Migration in the Western Hemisphere (in progress).

Aliens, Criminals and Terrorists, *Hijo de Jesús*: The Institutional Response to Immigration Enforcement under Trump 2.0 (in progress).

Tariffs, Trade and Skullduggery: Trump's Transactional Perspective of Foreign Relations (in progress).

**Presentations:**

Disease, Migrants, and Floods: Greg Abbot's Reliance on Texas Disaster Act and beyond to Enhance the Powers of Governance, Brown Bag Faculty Presentation, Nov. 21, 2025.

Treaties, Trade, and Prosperity: Advancing Democracy & National Security, Center for the Study of Western Hemispheric Trade, 29th Annual Western Hemispheric Trade Conference, Apr. 9-11, 2025.

Piracy on the High Seas: Expanding United States Jurisdiction in Troubled Waters, Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice, Oct. 12, 2018.

Drugs, Thugs, and Mariachis: Latin American Policies and Illicit Drugs, Methodist Student Center, Apr. 10, 2018.

Border Security: A Shot across the Rio Grande, Methodist Student Center, Nov. 21, 2017.

Law of the Seas: Challenging China's Claim to Islands in the Stream, Massachusetts Maritime Academy, May 18, 2017.

Sanctuary Jurisdiction: Law, Policy and the Undocumented, Methodist Student Center, Mar. 21, 2017.

Building the Wall: Law: Policy and Cost, Methodist Student Center, Feb. 7, 2017.

Constitution Day: Silence is Golden: An Assessment of the Right to Remain Silent, San Antonio College, Sept. 17, 2016.

Border Security: Texas Style, Methodist Student Center, October 11, 2016.

Institutional Developments to Combat Terrorism within the United Nations in Response to Sept. 11, 2001, Methodist Student Center, October 13, 2015.

Legalization of Marijuana: Issues and Future Developments, Methodist Student Center, Apr. 14, 2015.

Strategies for Online Discussion Board Connections, Texas A&M University-San Antonio, Texas, Mar. 19, 2015.

Sustainable Development in the Americas: A Framework in Response to Transnational Crimes, Southwestern Association of Criminal Justice, Sept. 26-28, 2013.

Globalization and Drug Cartels, Methodist Student Center, Sept. 24, 2013.

Immigration: States and Federal Government, Methodist Student Center, Oct. 6, 2010.

Constitution Day: Gay Marriage; Equal Protection, Sept. 17, 2010.

Deforestation: An International Response, San Antonio International Bar Association, June 27, 2008.

Admissibility of Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus Test Evidence, co-author, presented at the Annual Meeting of the Western Social Science Association, Apr. 1993, Corpus Christi, Texas.

### **Professional Meetings/Seminars**

#### **AI**

Faculty Webinar from LexisNexis®: Introducing General AI, Jan. 16, 2026.

The AI Highway: Life in the Fast Lane, Jan. 9, 2026.

Avoiding Modern Ethical Mishaps: How To Develop a Strong Firm AI Policy, Sept. 26, 2025.

Lexis+ AI with Protégé Certification for Faculty, Sept. 25, 2025.

LexisNexis, Boolean vs. Generative AI: Choosing the Right Research Approach, July 29, 2025.

Teaching Responsibly with AI: Using AI Effectively, GPTZero, June 20, 2025.

Teaching Responsibly with AI: Using AI Effectively, GPTZero, June 18, 2025.

Ethical Boundaries in Legal AI: Understanding the ABA's Guidance, Lexis Nexis, June 17, 2025.

LexisNexis® Prepare to Publish: Advanced Research Techniques, Leveraging genAI tools, May 30, 2025.

Media/AI Literacy Webinar with Stephanie Speicher, Pedagogy, GPTZero,

LexisNexis® Prepare to Publish: Using GenAI for Legal Scholarship, May 8, 2025.

LexisNexis® Spring 2025 Faculty Webinar Series: Teaching Law in the Age of Generative AI with Prof. John Bliss, Apr. 2, 2025.

Lexis+ AI Faculty Certification, Lexis Nexis, Feb. 26, 2025.

#### **Academic Seminars**

Literature in Limbo: The State of English as an Academic Discipline, American Enterprise Institute, Sept. 30, 2025.

### **Alternatives Dispute Resolution**

ADR Section Roundtable, San Antonio Bar Association, Sept. 16, 2025.

Introducing Protege: LexisNexis® Faculty Webinar Series, Jan. 31, 2025.

Lexis+ AI™ Intro & Demo, Apr. 11, 2024

### **Business Issues**

Podcast, H.E. Felipe Chapman, Minister of Economy and Finance of the Republic of Panama, Atlantic

Council in partnership with the World Bank and the International Finance Corporation, April 22, 2025.

Inter-American Dialogue, Eleventh Annual Building a Competitive U.S.-Mexico Border Conference, Wednesday, June 11, 2025.

The North American Tariff Landscape, Wilson Center: Mexico Institute, Apr. 3, 2025.

2025 Global Prosperity Forum, Atlantic Council, Mar. 19, 2025

## **CLE**

LinkedIn Training, SABA Member, Jan. 15, 2026.

Just Ask: How We Must Stop Minding Our Own Business in the Legal World (Suicide & Depression Prevention Essentials), Texas Bar, Jan. 15, 2026.

Texas Abortion Law After Senate Bill 31: The Life of the Mother Act, Texas Bar, Ja. 10, 2026.

Ready to Publish: Key Steps to take before Submitting Your Book, Justia, Jan. 8, 2026.

Preparing Your Client: From Filing Through Final Trial (Ethics), Texas Bar, Aug. 19, 2025.

Advanced Voir Dire Techniques: Win the Case Before It Starts!, Justia, Aug. 12, 2025.

From Hello to Hired: Ethical Client Engagement, San Antonio Bar Association, July 30, 2025.

LexisNexis® Prepare to Publish: Submission & Promotion Strategies, July 23, 2025.

Shifting Laws, Shaping Justice: Policy & Legislative Trends in Domestic Violence Law, Justia, July 9, 2025.

Effective Contract Drafting Fundamentals, Negotiation, Strategies, and Key Provisions, Justia, July 7, 2025.

LexisNexis® Prepare to Publish: Tools to Refine Your Article, June 30, 2025.

Rule 5.5 Demystified: What Every New Lawyer Needs to Know to Practice Ethically (UPL), Justia, June 26, 2025.

Inside the Growing Architecture of U.S. Immigration Enforcement, ProPublica, June 25, 2025.

Revolutionize Your Law School Teaching: A Faculty Guide to LexisNexis Protégé, June 25, 2025.

Navigating the New Landscape: AAA's Consumer and Mass Arbitration Rule Updates, San Antonio Bar Assoc., May 20, 2025.

VA Disability Compensation Benefits, San Antonio Bar Assoc., Brown Bag Lunch Series, May 15, 2025.

Navigating Immigration in a Second Trump Term, Justia, May 13, 2025.

The “Snitch” Rule, Rule 8.3 & Your Duty To Report Attorney Misconduct, Justia, Mar. 31, 2025.

*Education Training*

Quality Matters APPQMR Certification Training: The CATIE Conference, June 9-10, 2025.

Executive Overreach: The Battle for Constitutional Checks and Balances, American Constitution Society, at American University Washington College of Law, Apr. 3, 2025.

Association of College and University Educators (ACUE),: Inclusive Teaching for Equitable Learning, Spring 2023

**Latin American Issues**

Landmark Immigration Battles Against the Trump Administration, Justia, Jan. 7, 2026.

Launch of the USMCA Digital Trade & AI Executive Report—Shaping North America’s Digital Future Ahead of the 2026 Review, Inter-American Dialogue, Nov. 20, 2025.

"U.S.-México Border Security Risks Today: A 'New Generation' of Criminal Networks." Center for the Study of Western Hemispheric Trade, Texas A&M International University, Nov. 12, 2025.

Understanding Trump's Intentions Towards Venezuela, Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, UC San Diego, Sept. 19, 2025.

Why Deepening Investment Ties with Guatemala can Advance US Economic Security, Atlantic Council, August 7, 2025.

China’s Global Security Initiative in Latin America, Asia & Latin America Inter-American Dialogue, July 29, 2025.

Atlantic Council, Addressing China’s Growing Influence in Colombia, June 20.

General John Raymond on National Security and the Future of Space Commerce, Scowcroft Center for Strategy and Security, Atlantic Council, May 8, 2025.

Speaking Out: Former Wrongfully Detained Americans in Venezuela, Atlantic Council, Apr. 28, 2025.

The Future of Haiti, Wilson Center: Latin American Program, Mar. 31, 2025.

The New Geopolitics Under Trump 2.0, UC San Diego, School of Global Policy and Strategy, Center of US - Mexican Studies, Mar. 28, 2025.

Wilson Center, Mexico Institute, Assessing the Designation of Mexican Cartels as Foreign Terrorist Organizations (FTOs), Feb. 27, 2025.

Why Ecuador Matters for the Future of the Western Hemisphere’s Security, Atlantic Council, Feb. 3, 2025.

**Courses Taught:**

State Government (Texas)  
Federal Government  
Sociology  
Law and Society  
Human Rights & Security Issues  
Business Law  
Business Administration  
Latin America and Economic Development  
International Business Law  
Inter-American Security Issues  
International Law  
Legal Research & Writing  
Comparative Criminal Justice Systems  
Courts Systems and Practices  
Criminology  
Constitutional Law

**Community/College Service:**

Judge at 26th Texas Regional Ethics Bowl, St. Mary's University, Nov. 11, 2023.

Judge at 25th Texas Regional Ethics Bowl, College of Business, Texas A&M University-San Antonio, Nov. 12, 2022.

Grant recipient, internationalizing course "Crime in America," fall 2002 to 2017.

Service Learning, participated in 2003-06.

Participant in ACCD Office of International Programs cultural exchange in Zacatecas, Mexico, May 2002.

Committee member for tenure review of criminal justice faculty, September 2000.

Committee Chair, screening applicants applying for faculty employment, April 1992.

Committee member for promotional review of criminal justice faculty, October 1990.

Faculty mentor program for "at risk" students in the criminal justice program, 1990-91.