

# College of Education and Human Development

EDCG 5333 Research in Counseling Fall 2024

**Instructor:** A. Stephen Lenz, PhD, LPC-S

Class Time & Location: Classroom Hall, Room 203

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**Office Hours:** M 2:15-5:15; T-F by appointment **Zoom Link:** https://tamusa.zoom.us/j/9906112839 **Office Location:** Classroom Hall, Room 214D

#### **Required Textbooks:**

Sheperis, C. J., Young, J. S., & Daniels, M. H. (2017). *Counseling research: Quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods* (2nd ed.). Pearson Education, Inc.

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the APA* (7th ed.). Author.

# **Required Articles:**

See Course Schedule and BlackBoard Resources.

**Recommended Textbooks:** N/A

#### **Course Description:**

Course addresses basic concepts associated with research as well as historical development of research methodologies. Focus will on counseling related research. Emphasis will be on developing an understanding of various research designs and the exploration of threats to validity and reliability. Students will be expected to critically evaluate existing research and understand how research impacts counseling practices. A research project, produced as a major assignment in a 3-hour 5000 level research titled course, must be completed. This course is writing intensive and students are expected to generate new knowledge in an educational area of choice. American Psychological Association manual style writing will be emphasized.

#### **Expected Student Learner Outcomes (SLO's):**

Through lectures, discussion, and other class projects, students will be able to do the following:

- 1. Students will understand the characteristics and purposes supporting quantitative, qualitative research, and mixed methods research.
- 2. Students will be able to explain the major ideas that have influenced the development of quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods research.
- 3. Students will be able to identify characteristics that distinguish and are similar for quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods research in each step of research process.
- 4. Students will be able to define and identify a research problem and explain its importance to a study.
- 5. Students can identify how quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods research problems differ.
- 6. Students will understand the steps and the significance of the research process.
- 7. Students will be able to understand and evaluate a variety of research designs.
- 8. Students will demonstrate mastery of knowledge through effective written and oral communication.

#### **CACREP Standards:**

Section 2: Professional Counseling Identity Counseling Curriculum Assessment and Testing g. Statistical concepts, including scales of measurement, measures of central tendency, indices of variability, shapes and types of distributions, and correlations

h. Reliability and validity in the use of assessments

# Section 7: Research and Program Evaluation

- a. The importance of research in advancing the counseling profession, including how to critique research to inform counseling practice
- e. Evaluation of counseling interventions and programs
- f. Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed research methods
- g. Designs used in research and program evaluation
- h. Statistical methods used in conducting research and program evaluation
- i. Analysis and use of data in counseling
- j. Ethical and culturally relevant strategies for conducting, interpreting, and reporting the results of research and/or program evaluation

# **TEA School Counseling Standards:**

Domain II - Planning and Implementing the Developmental Guidance and

Counseling Program Competency 007 – Assessment

The school counselor understands principles of assessment and is able to use assessment results to identify students' strengths and needs, monitor progress, and engage in planning to promote school success.

#### CLASS ASSIGNMENTS

# **Developing a PICO Research Question**

Students will develop a research question that can be addressed using quantitative data based on the PICO (Population, Intervention, Comparison, Outcome) format based on materials provided within course discussions and materials. This assignment will prompt you to identify each of the PICO elements and apply them into question format. This assignment is submitted in BlackBoard.

# **CITI Basic Research Training**

Students will compete the *Social & Behavioral Research* ethics training offered through the CITI Program (<a href="www.citiprogram.org">www.citiprogram.org</a>) using the log in instructions found at the end of this syllabus. Once you have completed the training with at least a 90% passing score download your completion certificate and upload it within the submission link in BlackBoard.

#### **Learning Checks**

Students will complete 10 learning checks prior to the beginning of several listed course topics starting with the second class meeting. Each preparation check will consist of multiple-choice items that reflect the main points, terminology, and concepts associated with masters-level content and/or assigned reading relevant to the topic of the week. Students will complete these preparation checks via BlackBoard prior to the beginning of each class meeting that addresses the related course module. These preparation checks will total 30 points toward your overall course grade.

#### **Research Article Summaries**

Students are to provide to 10 article summaries (4 quantitative, 4 qualitative, 1 program evaluation, 1 mixed method) related to your literature review. For each of your required summaries, you will select an article that you have identified and reviewed for your literature review and summarize it based on key features. The article selected should be sourced from a counseling or psychology journal and related to the quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods sections of the course schedule. That is, each article should be related to the methodology covered in that week's class. For example, if the topic of the week is experimental designs, your article should either report on a study using that design. In instances when you are having difficulty locating such a study, communicate early with Dr. Lenz or a university librarian for support. Submission of your summaries will be completed in BlackBoard and require you to include an APA7 citation, identify key research features (PICO, SPIDER), and describe how the study and its findings are relevant to your literature review.

**Quarter-term and Midterm Examinations.** Students will complete 2 examinations composed of multiple-choice and short answer items. Students will complete the midterm and final examinations via BlackBoard. These examinations will total 60 points toward your final grade (30 points) toward your overall course grade.

# **Program Evaluation Report**

You will search the literature to identify a published program evaluation study. Using a 6-

paragraph narrative format, you will:

- 1) Introduce the concept, importance, and utility of program evaluation within the counseling profession;
- 2) Describe the population of focus and key features (inputs, activities, outputs, measures)
- 3) Describe the evaluation design implemented by the authors and identify its strengths/limitations
- 4) Summarize the key findings in quantitative and/or qualitative terms, but also using plainly spoken interpretations that would connect to a non-scientific audience
- 5) Identify and discuss the implications of the findings including limitations to internal validity and the generalizability of findings
- 6) Summarize the alignment of the evaluation article that you identified with what you have learned in this course.

This assignment will require you to include an APA7 formatted title page and reference list.

# **Literature Review (Key Performance Indicator)**

Students will complete a semester long research project that consists of a thorough literature review associated with a research topic and research questions approved by the professor. The purpose is to investigate a topic of your interest with focus on counseling intervention and/or evidence-based counseling techniques. Students are required to provide a narrative review of quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods research articles published within the last 10 years in counseling journals related to their selected topic.

#### Literature review instructions

- 1) Select a relevant counseling topic relevant to your program of study and a related evidence-based counseling interventions/technique that is of interest to you. Note: Not all counseling interventions or techniques are strongly supported by research (evidence based). This is OK, some interventions or techniques lend themselves to being researched more readily than others (i.e. cognitive behavioral techniques vs. psychodynamic interventions); however, there should be some support in the peer-reviewed literature.
- 2) Visit the online Texas A&M University Library database to determine if there is adequate peer reviewed literature available on the topic that you chose.
- 3) Submit your chosen topic to your professor for approval.
- 4) Select:
  - At least four quantitative research articles
  - At least four qualitative research articles
  - At least one mixed methods research article
  - At least one treatment/program evaluation article

Your review should include a minimum of 10 peer-reviewed articles. **Note that mixed methods research articles may not be published on every topic of** 

**interest.** In these cases, additional program/treatment evaluation articles may be substituted.

# Evaluation of the Literature Review

The professor will complete the following rubric to assess the quality of the Research in Counseling Final Project. Points correspond to the rating scale.

# **In-Class Participation**

The counseling profession is one of introspection and reflection; it is also one of communication and supportive dialogue. Therefore, a modest portion of the overall grade in this course will be associated with your ability to respectfully initiate and support the conversation related to course content during 10 of our class meetings. While not a steadfast rule, it is suggested that you aim for initiating conversation (asking a question, reflecting a statement, making a link between content and developments in the community, recent news or current events, a personal experience) at least once per course meeting with the instructor, a peer, or the whole group and at least one constructive response to a peer or the instructor. This in-class participation is worth 20 points of your overall grade.

Points	Overall Rating	Rating Scale	Description
27-30	Mastery	4	Able to perform without supervision on a consistent basis at a high level
24-26	Proficient	3	Able to perform without supervision on a consistent basis
21-23	Developing	2	Able to perform with supervision on a consistent basis
18-20	Beginning	1	Able to perform with supervision on an inconsistent basis
17 and below	Inadequate	0	Unable to perform with supervision

# Course Requirements and Assignments

ASSIGNMENT	PERCENT
Developing a PICO Research Question	10 pts
CITI Training	10 pts
Article Summaries	30 pts
Learning Checks	30 pts
Program Evaluation Report	30 pts

Literature Review	30 pts
Quarter-Term Examination	30 pts
Midterm Examination	30 pts
In-Class Participation	20 pts

# Course Grading Policy

A = 220-198

B = 197-176

C = 175-154

D = 153-132

F = less than 132

#### IMPORTANT POLICIES AND RESOURCES

Academic Accommodations for Individuals with Disabilities: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to providing all students with reasonable access to learning opportunities and accommodations in accordance with The Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you experience barriers to your education due to a disability or think you may have a disability, Disability Support Services is located in the Central Academic Building, Suite 210. You can also contact us via phone at (210) 784-1335, visit us <a href="https://www.tamusa.edu/Disability-Support-Services/index.html">https://www.tamusa.edu/Disability-Support-Services/index.html</a> or email us at <a href="mailto:dss@tamusa.edu">dss@tamusa.edu</a>. Disabilities may include, but are not limited to, attentional, learning, mental health, sensory, physical, or chronic health conditions. All students are encouraged to discuss their disability-related needs with Disability Support Services and their instructors as soon as possible.

Academic Learning Center: The Academic Learning Center provides free course-based tutoring to all currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio. Students wishing to work with a tutor can make appointments through the Brainfuse online tutoring platform. Brainfuse can be accessed in the *Tools* section of Blackboard. You can contact the Academic Learning Center by emailing <a href="mailto:tutoring@tamusa.edu">tutoring@tamusa.edu</a>, calling (210) 784-1307, or visiting the Central Academic Building, room 202.

<u>Counseling/Mental Health Resources:</u> As a college student, there may be times when personal stressors interfere with your academic performance and negatively impact your daily functioning. If you are experiencing emotional difficulties or mental health concerns, support is available to you through the Student Counseling Center (SCC). To schedule an appointment, call 210-784-1331 or visit Madla 120.

All mental health services provided by the SCC are free and confidential (as the law allows). The Student Counseling Center provides brief individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, consultation, case management, and prevention services. For more information on SCC services visit tamusa.edu/studentcounseling

Crisis support is available 24/7 by calling the SCC at 210-784-1331 (after-hours select option '2').

Additionally, the TELUS Student Support App provides a variety of mental health resources to including support for in the moment distress, an anonymous peer to peer support network, mental health screenings, podcasts, and articles to improve your mental wellbeing.



<u>Emergency Preparedness:</u> JagE Alert is Texas A&M University-San Antonio's mass notification. In the event of an emergency, such as inclement weather, students, staff and faculty, who are registered, will have the option to receive a text message, email with instructions and updates. To register or update your information visit: https://tamusa.bbcportal.com/.

More information about Emergency Operations Plan and the Emergency Action Plan can be found here: https://www.tamusa.edu/about-us/emergency-management/.

Download the SafeZone App (<a href="https://safezoneapp.com/">https://safezoneapp.com/</a>) for emergencies or call (210) 784-1911. Non-Emergency (210) 784-1900.

Financial Aid and Verification of Attendance: According to the following federal regulation, 34 CFR 668.21: U.S. Department of Education (DoE) Title IV regulation, a student can only receive Title IV funds based on Title IV eligibility criteria which include class attendance. If Title IV funds are disbursed to ineligible students (including students who fail to begin attendance), the institution must return these funds to the U.S. DoE within 30 days of becoming aware that the student will not or has not begun attendance. Faculty will provide the Office of Financial Aid with an electronic notification if a student has not attended the first week of class. Any student receiving federal financial aid who does not attend the first week of class will have their aid terminated and returned to the DoE. Please note that any student who stops attending at any time during the semester may also need to return a portion of their federal aid.

Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center: The Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center supports graduate and undergraduate students in all three colleges as well as faculty and staff. Tutors work with students to develop reading skills, prepare oral presentations, and plan, draft, and revise their written assignments. Our language tutors support students enrolled in Spanish courses and students composing in Spanish for any assignment. Our digital studio tutors support students working on digital projects such as eportfolios, class presentations, or other digital multimedia projects. Students can schedule appointments through JagWire under the Student Services tab. Click on "Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center" to make your appointment. The Center offers face-to-face, synchronous online, and asynchronous digital appointments. More information about what services we offer, how to make an appointment, and how to access your appointment can be found on our website at https://www.tamusa.edu/academics/.

<u>Meeting Basic Needs:</u> Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to submit a CARE referral (<a href="https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/Student-Rights-and-Responsibilities/file-a-report.html">https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/Student-Rights-and-Responsibilities/file-a-report.html</a>) for support. Furthermore, please notify the professor if you are comfortable in doing so. This will enable them to direct you to available resources.

<u>Military Affairs:</u> Veterans and active-duty military personnel are welcomed and encouraged to visit the Office of Military Affairs for any question involving federal or state VA Education Benefits. Visit the Patriots' Casa building, room 202, or to contact the Office of Military Affairs with any questions at military.va@tamusa.edu or (210)784-1397.

Religious Observances: Texas A&M University-San Antonio recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or course work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes.

<u>The Six-Drop Rule:</u> Students are subject to the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 1231 passed by the Texas Legislature in 2007. SB 1231 limits students to a maximum of six (6) non-punitive course drops (i.e., courses a student chooses to drop) during their undergraduate careers. A non-punitive drop does not affect the student's GPA. However, course drops that exceed the maximum allowed by SB 1231 will be treated as "F" grades and will impact the student's GPA.

**Statement of Harassment and Discrimination:** Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to the fundamental principles of academic freedom, equal opportunity, and human dignity. To fulfill its multiple missions as an institution of higher learning, A&M-San Antonio encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality and the uniqueness of the individual within our state, nation, and world. All decisions and actions involving students and employees should be based on applicable law and individual merit. Texas A&M University-San Antonio, in accordance with applicable federal and state law, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or pregnancy/parenting status. Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination prohibited by this statement are encouraged to contact the appropriate offices within their respective units. Texas A&M University-San Antonio faculty are committed to providing a safe learning environment for all students and for the university as a whole. If you have experienced any form of sex- or gender-based discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic or dating violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available. A&M-San Antonio's Title IX Coordinator can support those impacted by such conduct in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. The university strongly encourages all students to report any such incidents to the Title IX Coordinator. Please be aware that all A&M-San Antonio employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as counselors and trained

victim advocates) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the university. This means that if you tell a faculty member about a situation of sexual harassment, sexual violence, or other related misconduct, the faculty member must share that information with the university's Title IX Coordinator (titleix@tamusa.edu, 210-784-2061, CAB 439K). If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting requirement, you can contact the Student Counseling Center at (210) 784-1331 or visit them in Madla 120.

**Pregnant/Parenting Students:** Texas A&M-San Antonio does not require a pregnant or parenting student, solely because of that status or issues related to that status, to (1) take a leave of absence or withdraw from their degree or certificate program; (2) limit the student's studies; (3) participate in an alternative program; (4) change the student's major, degree, or certificate program; or (5) refrain from joining or cease participating in any course, activity, or program at the University. The university will provide such reasonable accommodations to pregnant students as would be provided to a student with a temporary medical condition that are related to the health and safety of the student and the student's unborn child. These could include maintaining a safe distance from substances, areas, and activities known to be hazardous to pregnant individuals and their unborn child; excused absences because of illness or medical appointments; modified due dates for assignments; rescheduled tests/exams; taking a leave of absence; and being provided access to instructional materials and video recordings of lectures for excused absences, if these would be provided to any other student with an excused absence. Pregnant/parenting students are encouraged to contact the Title IX Coordinator with any questions or concerns related to their status (titleix@tamusa.edu; 210-784-2061; CAB 439K).

Texas A&M-San Antonio has also designated the Title IX Coordinator as the liaison officer for current or incoming students who are the parent or guardian of a child younger than 18 years of age. The Title IX Coordinator can provide students with information regarding support services and other resources.

<u>Students' Rights and Responsibilities:</u> The following statement of students' rights and responsibilities is intended to reflect the philosophical base upon which University Student Rules are built. This philosophy acknowledges the existence of both rights and responsibilities, which is inherent to an individual not only as a student at Texas A&M University-San Antonio but also as a citizen of this country.

Students' Rights

- 1. A student shall have the right to participate in a free exchange of ideas, and there shall be no University rule or administrative rule that in any way abridges the rights of freedom of speech, expression, petition and peaceful assembly as set forth in the U.S. Constitution.
- 2. Each student shall have the right to participate in all areas and activities of the University, free from any form of discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, gender identity,

- gender expression, and pregnancy/parenting or veteran status in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.
- 3. A student has the right to personal privacy except as otherwise provided by law, and this will be observed by students and University authorities alike.
- 4. Each student subject to disciplinary action arising from violations of university student rules shall be assured a fundamentally fair process.

#### Students' Responsibilities

- 1. A student has the responsibility to respect the rights and property of others, including other students, the faculty, and administration.
- 2. A student has the responsibility to be fully acquainted with the published University Student Rules found in the Student Handbook, <u>Student Code of Conduct</u>, on our website, and University Catalog, and to comply with them, as well as with federal, state, and local laws.
- 3. A student has the responsibility to recognize that student actions reflect upon the individuals involved and upon the entire University community.
- 4. A student has the responsibility to recognize the University's obligation to provide a safe environment for learning.
- 5. A student has the responsibility to check their university email for any updates or official university notifications.

We expect that students will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful, and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, sexual orientation, or disability. Conduct that infringes on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated. Students are expected to exhibit a high level of honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education. Students engaging in an act that violates the standards of academic integrity will find themselves facing academic and/or disciplinary sanctions. Academic misconduct is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Additionally, any behavior specifically prohibited by a faculty member in the course syllabus or class discussion may be considered as academic misconduct. For more information on academic misconduct policies and procedures please review the Student Code of Conduct (<a href="https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/student-rights-and-responsibilities/documents/Student-Handbook-2022-23.pdf">https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/student-rights-and-responsibilities/academic-integrity.html</a>).

# **Use of Generative AI Permitted Under Some Circumstances or With Explicit Permission**

There are situations and contexts within this course where you may be asked to use artificial intelligence (AI) tools to explore how they can be used. Outside of those circumstances, you should not use AI tools to generate content (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any student work (assignments, activities, discussion responses, etc.) that is part of your evaluation in this course. Any student work submitted using AI tools should clearly indicate with attribution what work is the student's work and what part is generated by the AI. In such cases, no more than 25% of the student work should be generated by AI. If any part of this is confusing or uncertain, students should reach out to their instructor for clarification before submitting work

for grading. Use of AI-generated content without the instructor's permission and/or proper attribution in this course qualifies as academic dishonesty and violates Texas A&M University-San Antonio's standards of academic integrity.

#### **Important Dates:**

August 26 First day of class September 2 Labor Day Holiday

November 11 Last day to drop with an automatic "W"

November 19 Last day to drop a course or withdraw from the

University

November 27 Study Day – No classes

November 28-30 Thanksgiving Holiday – No classes

December 5 Last day of classes

December 6 Study Day – No classes

December 7-13 Final exams

The complete academic calendar is available online:

https://www.tamusa.edu/academics/academic-calendar/index.html

<u>Class Attendance</u>: A vital part of every student's education is regular attendance of class meetings. Any absences tend to lower the quality of a student's work in a course, and frequent or persistent absences may preclude a passing grade or cause a student to be dropped from one or more courses upon the request of a faculty member to the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs. For this course specifically, a third absence will reduce a students' course grade by a letter grade with a fourth absence requiring review for drop from the course. Similarly, late assignments will be subjected to a letter grade deduction unless an alternative deadline has been approved by the instructor ahead of the due date.

**Research on Human Subjects**: Any research that involves human subjects must be approved by the Institutional Review Board for the Protection of Human Subjects at A&M-San Antonio prior to any data collection. Specific forms, instructions, and additional information are provided online:

http://www.tamusa.edu/graduatestudiesandresearch/irb/irbforms.html.

<u>Incompletes</u>: The spirit of the "Incomplete" is to give a student an opportunity to complete a course after the end of the semester. An Incomplete will only be considered under specific circumstances: 1. 70% of the class has been completed and student is passing with a "C" or better 2. The circumstance for which the "I" is requested is supported with documentation 3. Student has been attending class on a regular basis Incompletes are not to be used to remedy excessive absences. Unforeseen circumstances precipitating the request for an "I", should occur near the end of the semester.

Students who are experiencing difficulties at the beginning or midway through the course should contact their professor immediately to discuss options. When a professor agrees

to grant an "I", a contract between the student and professor that outlines a specific timeline for completion of the course will be generated. Topics such as highest possible grade will also be outlined. If the contract is not fulfilled, the professor will submit a change of grade form with earned letter grade. All "I"s will automatically revert to an "F" after one year.

<u>Dropping a Course:</u> Each student is responsible for knowing the drop date for any given semester. Professors are not responsible, under any circumstances, for "dropping" a student from a course. Please be aware that if you do not formally drop a course and fail to fulfill the academic requirements, the professor will submit the earned grade.

# **Course Schedule**

Date	Topics and Reading for Class	<b>Assigned Materials</b>
Aug-26	Contemporary Issues in Counseling Research The Scientific Method & Asking Research Questions	SYD Ch. 1
Sep-2	Labor Day No Class	
Sep-9	Ethical Considerations  Due: Learning Check #1  Due: CITI Training- Social & Behavioral  Research (September 15)	SYD Ch. 2 ACA Code of Ethics, Section G
Sep-16	Reviewing the Literature Presentation from COEHD Librarian Due: Learning Check #2 Due: Making an Observation & Asking a Question	SYD Ch. 3
Sep-23	Methodological Issues Evidentiary Hierarchies & Methodological Pluralism  Due: Learning Check #3  Quarter-Term Examination	SYD Ch. 4 Lenz (2018)
	By the Numbers: Answering Questions with Quantitative	Data
Sep-30	Basic Statistical Concepts  Due: Article Summary #1  Learning Check #4	SYD Ch. 5
Oct-7	Experimental Designs  Due: Article Summary #2  Learning Check #5	SYD Ch. 6
Oct-14	Single-Case Research Designs  Due: Article Summary #3  Learning Check #6	Lenz (2015) Ray (2015)
Oct-21	Predictive Designs  Due: Article Summary #4  Learning Check #7	SYD Ch. 7
Oct-28	Program Evaluation  Due: Article Summary #5	Prosek (2020) Mason (2022)
Nov-4	Midterm Examination	

Through the Themes: Answers Questions with Qualitative Data					
Nov-11	Case Study Research Grounded Theory Methodology Learning Check #8 Due: Article Summaries #6 & #7	SYD Ch. 9 & 10			
Nov-18	Phenomenological Designs Narrative Design Learning Check #9 Due: Article Summaries #8 & #9	SYD Ch. 11 & 12			
Nov-25	Mixed Methods Research  Due: Learning Check #10  Due: Article Summary #10	Wester & McKibbon (2019)			
Dec-2	Preparing Research Reports Literature Review Consultation Due: Program Evaluation Report	SYD Ch. 18			
Dec-9	Due: Literature Review				

# **Instructions for Accessing the Basic CITI Program**

If you have never been certified in the Texas A&M University-San Antonio Education Program in the Protection of Human Research Participants, please follow the instructions below to take the required Basic program.

Go to the CITI home page at <a href="https://www.citiprogram.org">www.citiprogram.org</a>

- Register or Log In
  - New users: If you have never taken the CITI program, please click on the "Register Here" link for new users and fill in steps 1-4. In Step 1: Choose Texas A&M University-San Antonio as your institution. Continue on with the registration process filling in all of the appropriate personal information.
  - Returning CITI Users: Log in using your previous username and password.
     Click on the link "Affiliate with another institution." Choose Texas A&M
     University-San Antonio as your institution.
- The next page will be the "CITI Course Enrollment-Procedures." Please read the instructions and continue to scroll down to the "CITI Course Enrollment Questions."
- Please answer **only** Question #1.
  - a. If you have never taken a human subjects training course before, or do not fit into Group 2 or Group 3 below, choose the first option "Group 1"
  - b. If you have taken a course at an <u>affiliated hospital</u> in the past 3 years, and can provide documentation of certification, choose option 2, "Group 2".
  - c. If you have taken the <u>CITI</u> course at another institution within the past 3 years, and can provide documentation, choose option 3, "Group 3".
- Do not make any other selections (additional selections under questions 2 & 3 will force you to complete additional courses that are not required), scroll to the bottom of the page and click "Submit". This will bring you to the main page where you can begin the correct course. You can log out and re-enter the course as many times as you wish.

5 points	evaluation question. Citation provided.	Citation provided.		
	Approaching	Approaching	Approaching	
	5 Points	3 Points	1 Point	
Summarize the key findings in quantitative and/or qualitative terms, but also using plainly	Concise and accurate description of the evaluation findings using the technical processes and terms illustrated in course materials; The plainly spoken interpretation of findings is clear, concise,	Adequate description of the evaluation findings using the technical processes and terms illustrated in course materials; The plainly spoken interpretation of findings is moderately clear, concise,	Inadequate description of the evaluation findings using the technical processes and terms illustrated in course materials; The plainly spoken interpretation of findings is moderately clear, concise, accurate, and/or	
spoken	accurate, and representative of the spirit of the results.	accurate, and/or representative of the spirit of the results.	representative of the spirit of the results.	
interpretations	the spirit of the results.	of the spirit of the results.	resures.	
5 points				
	Approaching	Approaching	Approaching	
	5 Points	3 Points	1 Point	
Identify & discuss the implications of the findings including limitations to internal validity & generalizability of findings 5 points	Implications of the findings are clearly stated in relation to the problem/ program relationship. Limitations (2) to internal validity and generalizability (2) of findings are identified and described.	Implications of the findings are moderately well stated in relation to the problem/ program relationship. Some limitations to internal validity and generalizability of findings are identified and described.	Implications of the findings are minimally stated in relation to the problem/ program relationship. Minimal limitations to internal validity and generalizability of findings are identified and/or described.	
	Approaching 2 Points	Approaching 1 Point	Approaching 0 Points	
Summarize the alignment of the evaluation article that you identified with what you have learned in course 2 points	Clear and well-articulated statement of the ways that the evaluation article content is representative and aligned with the concepts and terms of program evaluation covered in the course	Moderately articulated statement of the ways that the evaluation article content is representative and aligned with the concepts and terms of program evaluation covered in the course	Poorly articulated statement of the ways that the evaluation article content is representative and aligned with the concepts and terms of program evaluation covered in the course	

	Approaching 3 Points	Approaching 2 Points	Approaching 1 Point	
APA Format and Writing Style 3 points	Very few errors in format or writing style as depicted in the APA manual	Some errors in format or writing style as depicted in the APA manual, but overall strong	Several errors in format or writing style as depicted in the APA manual; errors disrupt flow of writing	
			TOTAL SCORE:	

# **Literature Review Rubric**

	Inadequate	Beginning	Developing	Proficient	Mastery
	( <b>0-1 points</b> )	(2 points)	(3- 4 points)	(5 points)	(6 points)
Alignment with Research Question	The review fails to address the research question effectively, with most studies irrelevant to the question. There is no clear rationale for the selection of studies.	The review is poorly aligned with the research question, with many studies only tangentially related. The rationale for study selection is largely absent or poorly justified.	The review addresses the research question but may do so superficially or with some misalignment. The connection between the research question and the chosen studies is weak or unclear.	The review is generally aligned with the research question, though some studies may be only loosely connected. The rationale for including certain studies is mostly clear but could be stronger	The literature review is closely aligned with the student's personal research question, thoroughly addressing it with relevant studies. The review provides a clear connection between the research question and the selected studies, justifying their inclusion.
Critical Analysis and Synthesis	Little to no critical analysis or synthesis is evident, with no clear connection to the research question. The review mainly lists studies without discussing their implications.	Analysis is weak or inconsistent, with minimal synthesis related to the research question. The review tends to summarize studies individually rather than integrating findings.	Analysis is adequate but may lack depth or relevance to the research question. The synthesis is present but may be superficial, with limited integration of studies.	Analysis is strong and relevant to the research question, with good synthesis of the literature. Some areas could benefit from deeper analysis or better integration.	The review demonstrates an excellent ability to critically analyze and synthesize the literature in relation to the research question. It effectively integrates findings, highlights trends, identifies gaps, and proposes areas for future research.

Organization and Structure	The review lacks a clear structure, making it difficult to understand. There is no logical flow between sections, and the connection to the research question is unclear.	The review is poorly organized, with a confusing or illogical structure that does not effectively support the research question. Sections do not flow well, and the argument is difficult to follow.	Organization is adequate but may be unclear or loosely connected to the research question in places. The structure is somewhat logical but may be difficult to follow in some sections.	The review is generally well-organized, though some sections may be slightly disjointed or less directly related to the research question. The overall structure is coherent.	The review is well- organized with a clear, logical structure that directly supports the research question. Sections flow smoothly, and transitions are seamless, making the argument easy
Quality of Writing and APA Style	Writing is poor, with numerous errors and unclear language. The review is difficult to understand due to issues with writing quality. APA style is not followed, with significant errors in formatting, citations, or references.	Writing is unclear or contains frequent errors. The language may be overly simplistic, making it difficult to convey complex ideas. The review shows poor adherence to APA style, with frequent errors in formatting, citations, or references.	Writing is generally clear but may contain several errors or awkward phrasing. The language may occasionally be too simplistic or unclear for graduate-level work. The review follows APA style but with several errors in formatting, citations, or references.	Writing is clear and mostly free of errors. The language is appropriate for the level, but there may be minor issues with clarity or conciseness. The review follows APA style with only minor errors in formatting, citations, or references.	to follow.  Writing is clear, concise, and free of errors. The language is sophisticated, appropriate for graduate-level work, and effectively communicates complex ideas. The review adheres strictly to APA style, with no errors in formatting, citations, or references.
Quality of Sources	Sources are incomplete or not credible or relevant.	Sources are of questionable relevance or credibility.	Sources are generally relevant, but some may lack some relevance or credibility.	Sources are relevant and mostly aligned with the counseling and psychology fields.	All sources are highly relevant and credible.