

PHYS 2126: University Physics Lab II

Fall 2025

Course Information:

Course: PHYS 2126
Name: University Physics Lab II
Section: 01L
Lab Meeting: Mondays at 6:00 PM
Location: ST 379

Instructor Information:

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Office: ST 379
Office hours: Tu Th 5:00 – 6:00 PM

Course Description:

Over the past century, physics has undergone a revolutionary transformation through theories such as quantum mechanics and general relativity. These theories have expanded our understanding of the universe, from the smallest atomic scales to the largest cosmological ones. The application of these theories has significantly advanced other natural sciences and engineering disciplines, shaping innovations that impact our daily lives. For example, airplanes, MRI machines, satellites, metal detectors, smartphones and many other technological advancements would not exist without the underlying knowledge of the physical principles. Physics, therefore, serves an important purpose in modern science, technology and engineering. This course provides students enrolled in PHYS 2326 with a hands-on learning experience that highlights the essential relationship between theory and experimentation. Neither theory nor experiment stands alone: theoretical predictions guide the design of experiments, and experimental results inspire new theoretical models.

The course begins with a review of essential skills, including mathematics, the use of lab equipment, and the application of tools such as Excel for data recording, visualization and analysis. Students will engage in a series of laboratory experiments focusing on core topics in physics, such as electrostatics, magnetism, electricity and circuitry. Through these experiments, students will reinforce fundamental physics concepts while improving skills in scientific communication, collaboration, measurement techniques, uncertainty analysis, and error evaluation. In addition to technical proficiency, the course emphasizes broader scientific practices. Students will develop skills in collaboration, critical thinking, problem-solving and scientific communication, all of which are essential for success in STEM fields. By uniting theoretical understanding with practical application, this course provides more than laboratory training it builds a strong foundation for future study in physics and related disciplines while demonstrating the power of physics to explain, predict, and shape the world around us.

Co-requisite: PHYS 2326. Prerequisite: TSI Reading/Writing/Math.

Course Objectives and Learning Outcomes:

1. Critical Thinking: Students will understand the use of logical discussion and analysis through one or more activities such as comparing multiple viewpoints and explaining the use of the scientific method.
2. Communication Skills: Students will understand the use of writing, oral, and visual literacy skills to communicate persuasively and exchange information appropriate to the subject, occasion, and audience.
3. Empirical & Quantitative Skills: Students will understand mathematical concepts and explain mathematical, technological, and quantitative tools for use in science and everyday life, resulting in informed conclusions.
4. Teamwork: Students will understand the use of teamwork skills for collaborative lab activities.
5. Learning outcomes: Upon successful completion of this course, students will demonstrate skills necessary to set up and perform experiments, collect data, and formulate conclusions from an experiment. Record experimental work completely and accurately and communicate experimental results clearly in written reports. Specifically, students will solve mechanics problems using energy conservation principles and understand simple harmonic motion and wave motion. Additionally, they will learn to apply Kirchhoff's laws and other models of electricity to understand basic circuit design and the functioning of series and parallel circuits, as well as solve related circuit problems.

Course Material:

There is no published laboratory manual or required textbook for this course. All lab write-ups and reading assignments will be available on Blackboard (<https://tamusa.blackboard.com>) prior to the lab date. Printed copies of the lab manual and report will be provided during the lab. Homework and pre-labs will be assigned on Khan Academy. Registration on Khan Academy is free of charge, and all students are expected to register with their TAMU-SA email and join the course on Khan Academy using the link provided on Blackboard.

Requirements:

1. Attendance policy: Regular and punctual attendance is expected. Lab will start promptly at the appointed time. Your official record of your attendance is kept by your name and signature on the reports submitted. If you are unable to attend a lab either for personal reasons or due to an emergency, please let your instructor know by email as soon as possible.

2. Lab homework and/or Pre-Lab: Before you begin the experiment, read the theory part of the lab manual, and complete the online lab pre-lab, if assigned, on Blackboard. These homework assignments prepare you to maximize the learning during the lab and ensure that you are ready to start with the lab once the class starts.
3. Lab Make-up: The penultimate lab session shall be reserved for making up at most two missed labs. If you know you are going to miss a lab, contact the instructor by email as soon as possible. Contact the instructor within 24 hours of the scheduled lab for emergency cases. Any missed lab counts as '0' unless the student has a valid documented excuse.

The following are considered excusable absences and require documentation to substantiate the claim of excused absence: US military functions, student sickness documented with a note from a doctor, a death in the immediate family within 15 days of the class period documented with a note to the instructor at the time of the class session and then followed by an official notice of death when available, attending a university sponsored event.

Homework, Pre-Labs, and Lab Reports:

- Lab groups will generally consist of 3–4 students. Students would be allowed to choose their own group for each lab session. However, special considerations, such as limited lab equipment, might require that the instructor assign students to a specific group as needed. Each group submits one lab report for the whole group.
- A printed lab report shall be provided during the lab, and all answers must be written on the provided template. A completed lab report shall typically consist of the lab report and an Excel sheet uploaded to the link provided on Blackboard.
- Lab reports are due at the end of the lab. Example: If you perform a lab on Monday, March 3, from 8:00 to 10:45 AM, the lab report is due at 10:45 AM that day.
- Late labs will not be accepted and will be graded as a zero. The labs have been timed so that all the work can be done during the lab. The students are expected to come prepared to the lab by reading the lab material in advance. This is advised so that there shall be a few problems submitting lab reports on time and, in most cases, should not extend beyond the lab period.
- Pre-labs and homework are either assigned on Blackboard or Khan Academy and an announcement will be posted on Blackboard for each assignment. Pre-labs are due before the lab starts, and homework is due one week from when they are assigned.
- Group members are encouraged to exchange contact information. All students in the group are responsible for delivering the lab report to the instructor on time.
- A student who does not turn in 4 or more lab reports will receive an automatic 'F' in the lab course.

- Grade Rebuttals – If you think there was an error in grading you have one week to report it to your lab instructor from the time the graded work was returned to you. After this time, the grades are considered final.
- This course assumes that all work submitted by students will be generated by the students themselves, working individually or in groups. Students should not have another person/entity do the writing of any portion of an assignment for them, which includes hiring a person or a company to write assignments.

Technology Requirements:

Please contact the I.T. department (helpdesk@tamusa.edu or call (210) 784 4357) at TAMU-SA with any technology related questions. You will need a working computer/laptop, with Windows or Mac, or a Chromebook. You can bring your own laptop or use the one from the lab. The lab computer must first be connected to the internet and only after logging into your account, you can use it. To connect to the internet, use the Amazon ethernet cord and connect the computer to the ethernet port on any of the ports available near the wall of the lab. After logging into your account, you can disconnect and use the laptop at your lab table. You will need software to read/write/edit Excel and to read PDF documents. You will also need a proper internet connection. A basic-level scientific calculator might be needed for the math review sessions. All other calculations in the course will be done in Excel. Excel records the calculation process as well as the answer and this allows the instructor to understand what you have done wrong if you don't have the right answer – something that is not possible with a calculator. You can also download RealCalc scientific calculator app from the app store and install it on your phone. This is a very user-friendly app, and I strongly recommend all of you to use this for all lab calculations.

Lab Rules and Expectations:

- Cell phones must be turned off and always put away.
- No food or drinks are allowed in the lab, unless a prior medical approval is obtained from the instructor.
- Students must clean and organize their work area before leaving the lab.
- Only students enrolled in the class are allowed in the lab room.
- You are not permitted to leave early unless given explicit permission from the lab instructor. The following lab may be previewed at the end of the current lab. The instructor will inform the class if it is permissible to leave early.
- Students are highly encouraged to ask the instructor to review their lab report and date prior to leaving the lab.
- Submission by email with a copy to all group members constitutes signing the lab report.

Lab safety and policies:

The instructor will discuss certain rules and safety guidelines particular to the Physics laboratory and will provide a hand-out at the beginning of the semester that the students must sign before proceeding. Please follow these policies for your own safety and a good lab experience. Any issue about broken, missing, or defective equipment must be brought to the attention of the lab instructor.

Course Schedule:

This is a tentative schedule. Some adjustments should be expected.

Session	Date	Scheduled Lab
1	Aug 25	Introductions, Math Review 1
2	Sep 1	Labor Day – No Lab
3	Sep 8	Calculus Review, Physics Review
4	Sep 15	Electrostatics I
5	Sep 22	Electrostatics II
6	Sep 29	Electricity I
7	Oct 6	Series and Parallel Circuits
8	Oct 13	Ohm's Law
9	Oct 20	Capacitor Circuits
10	Oct 27	RC Circuits
11	Nov 3	e/m Ratio
12	Nov 10	Geometrical Optics
13	Nov 17	Diffraction and Interference
14	Nov 24	Math Assessment II and Make-up Week
15	Dec 1	Self-experiment Session

Grading:

1. Each lab has a variable number of raw points. Your grade is the percent score your lab group receives on the lab. Thus, each lab has a final score using a 100-point basis.
2. Each homework assignment or pre-lab will be between 20 and 50 points, and these are not scaled. Students will be allowed at least 1 week to complete all pre-labs and homework.
3. Students will not receive attendance credit if they are more than 20 minutes tardy to the lab.
4. Two math assessments are planned, as can be seen in the tentative schedule. Non-graded exercises may be used to evaluate learning, and help students cover any background material necessary.
5. Your current and final grade is based on the averages calculated in the table below.

Lab Report average	60%
Homework and Pre-Lab average	25%
Math Assessment II	5%
Self-experiment session	10%
Total	100%

Letter Grade:

F = 0 – 59%	D = 60 – 69%	C = 70 – 79%	B = 80 – 89%	A = 90 – 100%
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Extra Credit:

There are three ways to earn extra credit in this course.

1. Extra credit in Homework: Most homework assignments and pre-labs will have extra credit question, worth 5 – 10 points.
2. Extra credit through Math Assessment: If your score in the second math assessment improves by 75%(measured using lost points) compared to your score in the first math assessment, you will be awarded an extra credit of 5% in the final score.
3. Physics in Real Life: To receive this credit, you must submit an analysis of two or more movie/TV scenes where they got physics wrong. You will elaborate on how a scene does and does not follow the physical laws you have been studying in this class. This is worth

5% points towards the total and only one submission is accepted per student during the semester. Deadline to submit the report is Nov 25.

Important Dates:

The complete academic calendar can be found at: The complete academic calendar can be found at: <https://www.tamusa.edu/academics/academic-calendar/index.html>

August 25	First day of classes
September 1	Labor Day – No Classes
September 10	Census Day
November 14	Last day to drop with an automatic “W”
November 25	Last day to withdraw from the University
November 26	Study Day – No Classes
November 27 – 29	Thanksgiving Holiday – No Classes
December 4	Last day of classes
December 5	Study Day – No Classes
December 6 – 12	Final Exams
December 16	University Commencement

Academic Integrity: **We take this very seriously!**

According to the Student Code of Conduct, the following are considered violations of Academic misconduct (but are not limited to): Cheating, Plagiarism, Multiple Submissions, Collusion, Lying, and Bribery.

Plagiarism, or copying the words of others with the intent of making it look like your own. Whether you use someone else's phrase word for word, or whether you try and change a few words, or even if you just borrow someone else's original idea and don't give them credit, that's unethical. Use your own words whenever possible, give credit to wherever, and put direct quotes inside quotation marks. Cheating Involves trying to trick me or others into thinking you did work that you did not do.

Searching the Internet for homework solutions and copying what you find is considered cheating. Searching the internet for help on a topic is fine, if you don't copy the answer. For example, suppose a question asks, "What are Newton's Laws of Motion?". Typing that phrase into any internet search engine and pasting the text in the answer box is considered cheating. Typing "What are Newton's Laws of Motion" into any internet search engine, reading a few web pages, and summarizing the information in your own words is not cheating. Borrowing a previous student's homework, exams, or solution sets is considered cheating.

Collusion is defined as working with another person to cheat. This can include copying someone else's answers to an exam or assignment, doing work for another student, buying or otherwise obtaining homework/exam solutions from any source online or offline, or any other instance of multiple people engaging in some form of Cheating or Dishonesty. Working with other students on an assignment is fine as long as everyone contributes, and each student does their work.

If you have any questions on whether a specific action is considered dishonest, please ask me before engaging in the activity. There is no need to be embarrassed about asking, and there is no penalty for asking.

Important Policies and Resources:

Academic Accommodations for Individuals with Disabilities: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to providing all students with reasonable access to learning opportunities and accommodations in accordance with The Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you experience barriers to your education due to a disability or think you may have a disability, Disability Support Services is located in the Central Academic Building, Suite 210. You can also contact them via phone at (210) 784 1335, or visit <https://www.tamusa.edu/Disability-Support-Services/index.html> or email at dss@tamusa.edu. Disabilities may include, but are not limited to, attentional, learning, mental health, sensory, physical, or chronic health conditions. All students are encouraged to discuss their disability-related needs with Disability Support Services and their instructors as soon as possible.

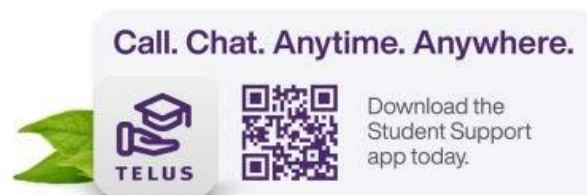
Academic Learning Center: The Academic Learning Center provides free course-based tutoring to all currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio. Students wishing to work with a tutor can make appointments through the Brainfuse online tutoring platform. Brainfuse can be accessed in the Tools section of Blackboard. You can contact the Academic Learning Center by emailing tutoring@tamusa.edu, or by calling (210) 784 1307, or by visiting the Central Academic Building, room 202.

Counseling/Mental Health Resources: As a college student, there may be times when personal stressors interfere with your academic performance and negatively impact your daily functioning. If you are experiencing emotional difficulties or mental health concerns, support is

available to you through the Student Counseling Center (SCC). To schedule an appointment, call (210) 784 1331 or visit Madla 120.

All mental health services provided by the SCC are free and confidential (as the law allows). The SCC provides brief individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, consultation, case management, and prevention services. For more information on SCC services visit <https://www.tamusa.edu/student-resources/support/student-counseling-center/index.html>.

Crisis support is available 24/7 by calling the SCC at (210) 784 1331 (for after-hours select option '2'). Additionally, the TELUS Student Support App provides a variety of mental health resources to include support for in the moment distress, an anonymous peer to peer support network, mental health screenings, podcasts, and articles to improve your mental wellbeing.



Emergency Preparedness: JagE Alert is Texas A&M University-San Antonio's mass notification system. In the event of an emergency, such as inclement weather, students, staff and faculty, who are registered, will have the option to receive a text message, email with instructions and updates. To register or update your information visit: <https://tamusa.bbcportal.com/>. More information about Emergency Operations Plan and the Emergency Action Plan can be found here: <https://www.tamusa.edu/about-us/emergency-management/>.

Download the SafeZone App (<https://safezoneapp.com>) for emergencies or call (210) 784 1911. For non-emergency, call (210) 784 1900.

Financial Aid and Verification of Attendance: According to the following federal regulation, 34 CFR 668.21: U.S. Department of Education (DoE) Title IV regulation, a student can only receive Title IV funds based on Title IV eligibility criteria which include class attendance. If Title IV funds are disbursed to ineligible students (including students who fail to begin attendance), the institution must return these funds to the U.S. DoE within 30 days of becoming aware that the student will not or has not begun attendance. Faculty will provide the Office of Financial Aid with an electronic notification if a student has not attended the first week of class. Any student receiving federal financial aid who does not attend the first week of class will have their aid terminated and returned to the DoE. Please note that any student who stops attending at any time during the semester may also need to return a portion of their federal aid.

Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center: The Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center supports graduate and undergraduate students in all three colleges as well as faculty and staff. Tutors work with students to develop reading skills, prepare oral

presentations, and plan, draft, and revise their written assignments. Our language tutors support students enrolled in Spanish courses and students composing in Spanish for any assignment. Our digital studio tutors support students working on digital projects such as eportfolios, class presentations, or other digital multimedia projects. Students can schedule appointments through JagWire under the Student Services tab. Click on “Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center” to make your appointment. The Center offers face-to-face, synchronous online, and asynchronous digital appointments. More information about what services they offer, how to make an appointment, and how to access your appointment can be found on their website at <https://www.tamusa.edu/academics>.

Meeting Basic Needs: Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to submit a CARE referral (<https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/Student-Rights-and-Responsibilities/file-report.html>) for support. Furthermore, please notify the instructor if you are comfortable in doing so. This will enable them to direct you to available resources.

Military Affairs: Veterans and active-duty military personnel are welcomed and encouraged to visit the Office of Military Affairs for any question involving federal or state VA Education Benefits. Visit the Patriots’ Casa building, room 202, or to contact the Office of Military Affairs with any questions at military.va@tamusa.edu or (210) 784 1397.

Religious Observances: Texas A&M University-San Antonio recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or course work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes.

The Six-Drop Rule: Students are subject to the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 1231 passed by the Texas Legislature in 2007. SB 1231 limits students to a maximum of six (6) non-punitive course drops (i.e., courses a student chooses to drop) during their undergraduate careers. A non-punitive drop does not affect the student’s GPA. However, course drops that exceed the maximum allowed by SB 1231 will be treated as “F” grades and will impact the student’s GPA.

Statement of Harassment and Discrimination: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to the fundamental principles of academic freedom, equal opportunity, and human dignity. To fulfill its multiple missions as an institution of higher learning, Texas A&M-San Antonio encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality and the uniqueness of the individual within our state, nation, and world. All decisions and actions involving students and employees should be based on applicable law and individual merit. Texas A&M University-San Antonio, in accordance with applicable federal and state laws, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability,

genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or pregnancy/parenting status. Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination prohibited by this statement are encouraged to contact the appropriate offices within their respective units.

Texas A&M University-San Antonio faculty are committed to providing a safe learning environment for all students and for the university as a whole. If you have experienced any form of sex-based or gender-based discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic or dating violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available. A&M-San Antonio's Title IX Coordinator can support those impacted by such conduct in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. The university strongly encourages all students to report any such incidents to the Title IX Coordinator. Please be aware that all A&M-San Antonio employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as counselors and trained victim advocates) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the university. This means that if you tell a faculty member about a situation of sexual harassment, sexual violence, or other related misconduct, the faculty member must share that information with the university's Title IX Coordinator (titleix@tamusa.edu, (210) 784 2061, CAB 439K). If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting requirement, you can contact the Student Counseling Center at (210) 784 1331 or visit them in Madla 120.

Pregnant/Parenting Students: Texas A&M-San Antonio does not require a pregnant or parenting student, solely because of that status or issues related to that status, to (1) take a leave of absence or withdraw from their degree or certificate program; (2) limit the student's studies; (3) participate in an alternative program; (4) change the student's major, degree, or certificate program; or (5) refrain from joining or cease participating in any course, activity, or program at the University. The university will provide such reasonable accommodations to pregnant students as would be provided to a student with a temporary medical condition that are related to the health and safety of the student and the student's unborn child. These could include maintaining a safe distance from substances, areas, and activities known to be hazardous to pregnant individuals and their unborn child; excused absences because of illness or medical appointments; modified due dates for assignments; rescheduled tests/exams; taking a leave of absence; and being provided access to instructional materials and video recordings of lectures for excused absences, if these would be provided to any other student with an excused absence. Pregnant/parenting students are encouraged to contact the Title IX Coordinator with any questions or concerns related to their status (titleix@tamusa.edu; 210-7842061; CAB 439K). Texas A&M-San Antonio has also designated the Title IX Coordinator as the liaison officer for current or incoming students who are the parent or guardian of a child younger than 18 years of age. The Title IX Coordinator can provide students with information regarding support services and other resources.

Students' Rights and Responsibilities: The following statement of students' rights and responsibilities is intended to reflect the philosophical base upon which University Student Rules are built. This philosophy acknowledges the existence of both rights and responsibilities, which is inherent to an individual not only as a student at Texas A&M University-San Antonio but also as a resident of this country.

Students' Rights:

1. A student shall have the right to participate in a free exchange of ideas, and there shall be no University rule or administrative rule that in any way abridges the rights of freedom of speech, expression, petition and peaceful assembly as set forth in the U.S. Constitution.
2. Each student shall have the right to participate in all areas and activities of the University, free from any form of discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and pregnancy/parenting or veteran status in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.
3. A student has the right to personal privacy except as otherwise prohibited by law, and this will be observed by students and University authorities alike.
4. Each student subject to disciplinary action arising from violations of university student rules shall be assured a fundamentally fair process.

Students' Responsibilities:

1. A student has the responsibility to respect the rights and property of others, including other students, the faculty, and administration.
2. A student has the responsibility to be fully acquainted with the published University Student Rules found in the Student Handbook, Student Code of Conduct, on our website, and University Catalog, and to comply with them, as well as with federal, state, and local laws.
3. A student has the responsibility to recognize that student actions reflect upon the individuals involved and upon the entire University community.
4. A student has the responsibility to recognize the University's obligation to provide a safe environment for learning.
5. A student has the responsibility to check their university email for any updates or official university notifications.

We expect that students will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful, and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, sexual orientation, or disability. Conduct that infringes on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated. Students are expected to exhibit a high level of honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education. Students engaging in an act that violates the standards of academic integrity will find themselves facing academic and/or disciplinary sanctions. Academic misconduct is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Additionally, any behavior

specifically prohibited by a faculty member in the course syllabus or class discussion may be considered as academic misconduct. For more information on academic misconduct policies and procedures please review the Student Code of Conduct (<https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/student-rights-andresponsibilities/documents/Student-Handbook-2022-23.pdf>) or visit the resources available on the OSRR website (<https://www.tamusa.edu/university-policies/student-rights-and-responsibilities/academic-integrity.html>).

Use of Generative AI: Use of artificial intelligence (AI) tools, including ChatGPT, is permitted in this course for students who wish to use them. To adhere to our scholarly values, students must cite any AI-generated material that informed their work (this includes in-text citations and/or use of quotations, and in your reference list). Using an AI tool to generate content without proper attribution qualifies as academic dishonesty and violates Texas A&M-San Antonio's standards of academic integrity.