



TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY SAN ANTONIO

Course Syllabus Fall 2026

Course Name	Business Law
Course #	BLAW 2341-900
CRN	13253
Instructor	Instructor: Marshall B. Lloyd, J.D., LL.M. JSD.
Email	marshall.lloyd@tamusa.edu
Office	TBD (Off Campus)
Phone	210-323-3170
Office Hours	Phone Monday: 10am-2pm
Online	Hybrid Instructional Method
Class Location	Business Library Hall 362
Class Days	Wednesday 9:30-10:45AM

Important Notices:

- In-person Attendance is Required!
- This course requires 3 hours of class time plus a minimum of 6 hours of homework per week. (Details on page 4)
- I want you to pass this course. Better yet, I want you to do well.

Required Textbook:

- Business Law and Strategy 3rd Edition by Melvin, Orozco, and Guerra-Pujol. McGraw Hill [Included with the course and linked in Blackboard.]

Catalog Course Description:

- This course introduces the nature and structure of the US and Texas legal systems; the basic principles of legal reasoning; and laws having a substantial impact on business including contracts, business organizations, and the Uniform Commercial Code.

Prerequisites:

- ENGL 1301 & ENGL 1302

Student Learning Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, you should be able to:

- Understand Business Entities including the advantages and disadvantages of each.
- Identify the difference between Intentional Torts and Negligence.
- Analyze if a valid, enforceable Contract exists.
- Evaluate case problems using Legal Reasoning.

Grading Policy:

Assignments	Number	Points	Total Points
Exams	3		150
Discussion Boards	10	DB 1 – 10 are 20 Pts.	200
Final Exam	1	50	50
Total Points			400

360 – 400 = A

320 – 359 = B

280 – 319 = C

160 – 279 = D

Exams: There are 4 objective style exams (multiple choice) available in Blackboard that will cover the assigned readings. Exams will be due at 11:59 PM CST by Saturday noted on the schedule below. Each exam is multiple choice test, based on the readings. You have 70 minutes to complete the exam. Note that when you log on you cannot leave and re-enter the test. You must complete the test once you begin. You have 50 multiple choice questions to answer in 70 minutes.

Discussion Boards: There are 12 discussion topics assigned on Blackboard that are available on Monday and end on Saturday 12 NOON CST. You must submit your main response by Wednesday and respond “at a minimum” to two others in class on two separate days. Your responses must be substantial contributions to the assignment, supported by sources (statutes, cases, articles). Use the university online library system to locate scholarly sources. **The lowest 2 scores on the discussion boards are dropped.**

Final Exam: There will be an objective, comprehensive final exam. The final exam will be available on Blackboard.

Make up and Late Assignment/exam/quiz policy:

Quizzes & Discussion Boards: There will be no make-up quizzes or discussion boards, and no late quizzes or discussion boards will be accepted.

Exams: You must provide me with prior notice if you miss the final exam in a non-emergency situation. Failure to do this will result in a 20-point reduction in your exam grade. Any makeup exams should be taken within one week of the scheduled exam date.

Attendance:

- Attendance is required. Attendance will be 10% of your course grade. To be counted as present, you must attend the vast entirety of the class session. Arriving late, leaving early, or disappearing during class may impact your grade. Your attendance grade will be the percentage of classes you attended. This means that each class you miss lowers your attendance grade by about 3.57 points. However, there is no penalty for your first two absences. If you must miss additional classes for medical reasons or if you require an accommodation, please provide documentation through the Dean of Students office or Disability Support Services. This is no penalty for absences excused by the University.

Extra Credit:

- There is NO extra credit available in this course.

Academic Dishonesty:

- Any assignment found to contain plagiarized material or be the result of any academic dishonesty will receive the grade of zero. In addition, two instances of academic dishonesty will result in the grade of F being assigned for the course

No Use of Generative AI Permitted

BLAW 3341 assumes that all work submitted by students will be generated by the students themselves, working individually or in groups. Students should not have another person/entity do the writing of any portion of an assignment for them, which includes hiring a person or a company to write assignments and/or using artificial intelligence (AI) tools like ChatGPT. Use of any AI-generated content in this course qualifies as academic dishonesty and violates Texas A&M-San Antonio's standards of academic integrity.

Tech Support:

For any issues with University services (e.g., Blackboard, Wi-Fi, email, or JagWire), please call the Help Desk at (210) 784-4357, visit them in CAB 233, or visit <https://www.tamusa.edu/Information-Technology-Services/customer-support/studentresources/index.html>

- For any issues with Connect, please contact McGraw Hill directly via email, live chat or phone. Details available by clicking on Contact Support from within Connect

Grading Timeframe:

- Assignments will usually be graded within two weeks of due date.

AACSB Assessment:

- The College of Business received AACSB accreditation in Spring 2023. As part of that ongoing process, students will be assessed on program level outcomes based on course outcomes from various courses. The materials from this course may be used for assessing such program level outcomes, and hence students must follow the necessary rigor to ensure mastery and retention of the above course outcomes.

No Legal Advice:

- No part of this course is legal advice.

Technology Use:

- You are welcome to use technology (e.g., laptops, phones, etc.) during class in a manner that supports your learning. You should avoid using technology in any manner that distracts from the learning environment. No headphones allowed during class

Definition Of a Credit Hour:

“A credit hour is an amount of work that reasonably approximates: not less than one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours out of class student work each week for approximately 15 weeks for one semester, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; at least an equivalent amount of work as outlined in the item above for other academic activities as established by the institution including laboratory work, internships, practicum, studio work, and other academic work leading to the award of credit hours. (This information is in accord with federal regulations regarding the definition and assignment of credit hours under section 600.0 and 600.24(f) of the Higher Education Opportunity Act.)

“A credit hour represents a unit of measure of instruction consisting of 60 minutes, of which 50 minutes must be direct instruction over a 15-week period in a semester system. Academic administrative units are responsible for ensuring that credit hours are awarded only for work that meets this requirement. (This is in accord with The Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board definition.) Transfer credits will be evaluated for equivalency to this requirement. Students should expect to invest a minimum of two hours of additional work for each hour of classroom or faculty instruction per week.” 2019-2020 Catalog page 103.

Therefore, this course requires 3 hours of class time plus a minimum of 6 hours of homework per week. As we only meet half of our class hours in person, you must complete a minimum of 7.5 hours of work outside of class every week.

Key Dates

Tuition & fee payment deadline	Aug. 20
Classes Begin	Aug. 24
Labor Day - No classes	Sept. 7
Census Date. Also, Last date to apply for Spring 2019 graduation	Sept. 9
Students dropped for Non-Payment will be assessed a Reinstatement Fee	Feb. 5
Midterm grading period	Oct. 5 - 6
Last day to drop with an automatic "W"	Nov. 13
Thanksgiving Holiday	Nov. 26-28
Last day to drop a course or withdraw from the University	Nov. 30
Last day of Scheduled Classes	Dec. 4
Study day - No classes	May 5
Final Exams	Dec. 5-11
Commencement	Dec. 15

Academic Calendar <https://www.tamusa.edu/academics/academic-calendar/current-year/spring-2026.html>

Fall 2026 Final Exam Schedule

Final exams are administered over the course of a week at the end of each 16-week term. The table below lists the day and time for each exam based on the day

and time of the course.

All final examinations should be given in accordance with the published schedule. No regular course examinations (except for laboratory and one-hour courses) may be given during the last week of classes prior to the final exam week. No final exam may exceed 1 hour and 50 minutes, keeping in mind that students with accommodations for additional test time are exceptions. Instructors may set a shorter time limit for students to complete the final exam. All final exams will take place in their regularly scheduled rooms unless faculty are notified otherwise. All efforts have been made to minimize final exam time conflicts, but in the event a conflict arises students are encouraged to consult with their instructors to identify a solution. Final exams should be provided in the mode in which the course was normally delivered.

- Face-to-face finals normally should be administered in-person during the time listed in the final exam schedule. If the exam is offered in a different modality (e.g., online) this should be communicated clearly to the students in advance.
- Online synchronous course finals may be administered either during the time listed in the final exam schedule or in an asynchronous format at any point in the final exam week. Instructors may choose to allow students to complete final exams asynchronously within a window of time. For example, a final exam with a one-hour-fifty-minute limit might be available to students to complete between Monday at 8:00 a.m. and Tuesday at 11:59 p.m.
- Asynchronous (unscheduled) course finals should be offered in an asynchronous format during the final exam week. Instructors may choose to allow students to complete final exams asynchronously within a window of time (same as online synchronous format). Faculty should not require students to take synchronous or face-to-face exams for an asynchronous online course.

Proctoring Services: Information about scheduling exam proctoring is available at Testing Center - Faculty Proctoring Information, <https://www.tamusa.edu/academics/testing-center/proctored-exam-services/faculty.html>

Course Schedule

	Week of Date	Topic	Read Before Class	Assignment
Wk. 1	Aug. 24-29	Introduction	Review Syllabus	Discussion Board 1 Introduce Yourself
Wk. 2	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Overview of US Legal System	1, 3, 4	Discussion Board 2
Wk. 3	Sept. 7-12	Ethics, Courts	Chapter 2	Discussion Board 3
Wk. 3	Sept. 7-12	Alternative Dispute Resolution	Chapter 5	Discussion Board 4
Wk. 4	Sept. 14-19	Exam I		
Wk. 5	Sept. 21-26	Torts	Chapter 41	Discussion Board 5
Wk. 6	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	Criminal Law & Procedure	Chapter 44	Discussion Board 6

Wk. 7	Oct. 5-10	Contracts	Chapter 8	Discussion Board 7
Wk. 8	Oct. 12-17	Contracts	Chapter 9, 10	Discussion Board 8
Wk. 9	Oct. 19-24	Exam II		
Wk. 10	Oct. 26-31	Sales & Lease Contracts	Chapters 18, 19	Discussion Board 9
Wk. 11	Nov. 2-7	Commercial Transactions	Chapters 20, 21, 23, 24	Discussion Board 10
Wk. 12	Nov. 9-14	Business Organizations	Chapters 27, 28, 29, 30	
Wk. 13	Nov.16-21	Exam III		
Wk. 14	Nov. 23-29	Thanksgiving		
Wk. 15	Nov. 30-Dec. 5	Employment and Labor Law	Chapters 36, 40	
Wk. 15	Nov. 30-Dec. 5	Duties/Liabilities of Principals & Agents	Chapter 37	Readings Assigned
Finals Week	Dec. 6-9	Final Exam	Chapters 36, 37, 40	

IMPORTANT POLICIES AND RESOURCES

University Email Policy and Course Communications:

All correspondence between professors and students must occur via University email accounts. You must have your Jaguar email account ready and working. If it is not working, contact the help desk at helpdesk@tamusa.edu or at 210-784-HELP (4357). If you don't hear back within 48 hours, contact them again. They have many requests during the first part of the semester, so you may need to follow up with them.

Academic Accommodations for Individuals with Disabilities:

Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to providing all students with reasonable access to learning opportunities and accommodations in accordance with The Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you experience barriers to your education due to a disability or think you may have a disability, Disability Support Services is located in the Central Academic Building, Suite 210. You can also contact us via phone at (210) 784-1335, visit us at the website or email us at dss@tamusa.edu. Disabilities may include, but are not limited to, attentional, learning, mental health, sensory, physical, or chronic health conditions. All students are encouraged to discuss their academic accommodations with Disability Support Services and their instructors as soon as possible.

Academic Learning Center: All currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio can utilize the Academic Learning Center for subject-area tutoring. The Academic Learning Center provides free course-based tutoring to all currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio. Students wishing to work with a tutor can make appointments through the Brainfuse online tutoring platform. Brainfuse can be accessed in the *Tools* section of Blackboard. You can contact the Academic Learning Center by emailing tutoring@tamusa.edu, calling (210) 784-1307, or visiting the Central Academic Building, room 202. Online tutoring is also available for after hours and weekend assistance.

While tutoring hours may change based on tutor schedules and availability, the current tutoring hours for MATH in the ALC are as follows:

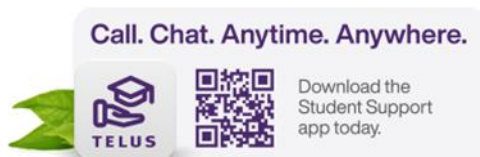
Appointments available MATH Walk in Tutoring – No appointment needed

	Appointments available	Walk in Tutoring – No appointment needed
MONDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
TUESDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
WEDNESDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
THURSDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
FRIDAY	8 am – 5 pm	11 am – 4 pm

Counseling/Mental Health Resources: As a college student, there may be times when personal stressors interfere with your academic performance and negatively impact your daily functioning. If you are experiencing emotional difficulties or mental health concerns, support is available to you through the Student Counseling Center (SCC). To schedule an appointment, visit our website, call 210-784-1331 or visit Madla 120 between the hours of 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM.

All mental health services provided by the SCC are free and confidential (as the law allows). The Student Counseling Center provides brief individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, consultation, case management, and prevention services. *Crisis support is available 24/7/365 by calling the SCC at 210-784-1331 or through the TELUS student support App.*

The TELUS Student Support App provides a variety of mental health resources to including 24/7/365 support for in the moment distress, crisis support, an anonymous peer-to-peer support network, mental health screenings, podcasts, and articles to improve your mental wellbeing.



Financial Aid and Verification of Attendance: According to the following federal regulation, 34 CFR 668.21: U.S. Department of Education (DoE) Title IV regulation, a student can only receive Title IV funds based on Title IV eligibility criteria which include class attendance. If Title IV funds are disbursed to ineligible students (including students who fail to begin attendance), the institution must return these funds to the U.S. DoE within 30 days of becoming aware that the student will not or has not begun attendance. Faculty will provide the Office of Financial Aid with an electronic notification if a student has not attended by the published Census Date (the first week of class). Any student receiving federal financial aid who does not attend prior to the published Census Date (the first week of class) will have their aid terminated and returned to the DoE. Please note that any student who stops attending at any time during the semester may also need to return a portion of their federal aid.

Jaguar Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center (WLDCC): The WLDCC provides support to graduate and undergraduate students in all three colleges as well as faculty and staff. Writing tutors work with students to develop reading skills, prepare oral presentations, plan, draft, and revise their written assignments. Our language tutors support students enrolled in Spanish courses and students composing in Spanish for any assignment. Our digital studio tutors support students working on digital

projects such as eportfolios, class presentations, or other digital multimedia projects. The WLDCC offers face-to-face, synchronous online, and asynchronous digital appointments. Students can schedule appointments with the WLDCC in JagWire under the Student Services tab. Click on “Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center” to make your appointment. Students wanting to work in real-time with a tutor can schedule an “Online Appointment.” Students wishing to receive asynchronous, written feedback from a tutor can schedule an “eTutoring” appointment. More information about what services we offer, how to make an appointment, and how to access your appointment can be found on our [website](#). The WLDCC can also be reached by emailing wldcc@tamusa.edu.

Meeting Basic Needs: Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to submit a [CARE report](#) for support. Furthermore, please notify the professor if you are comfortable in doing so. This will enable them to direct you to available resources. A food pantry is available on campus; click [here](#) for hours and contact information.

Military Affairs: Veterans and active-duty military personnel are welcomed and encouraged to visit the Office of Military Affairs for any question involving federal or state VA Education Benefits. Visit the Patriots’ Casa building, room 202, or to contact the Office of Military Affairs with any questions at military.va@tamusa.edu or (210)784-1397.

Religious Observances: Texas A&M University-San Antonio recognizes the wide variety of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or course work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes.

The Six-Drop Rule:

Students are subject to the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 1231 passed by the Texas Legislature in 2007. SB 1231 limits students to a maximum of six (6) non-punitive course drops (i.e., courses a student chooses to drop) during their undergraduate careers. A non-punitive drop does not affect the student’s GPA. However, course drops that exceed the maximum allowed by SB 1231 will be treated as “F” grades and will impact the student’s GPA.

Statement of Harassment and Discrimination: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to the fundamental principles of academic freedom, equal opportunity, and human dignity. To fulfill its multiple missions as an institution of higher learning, A&M-San Antonio encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality and the uniqueness of the individual on our campus and within our state, nation, and world. All decisions and actions involving students and employees are to be based on applicable law and individual merit. Texas A&M University-San Antonio, in accordance with applicable federal and state law, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, or pregnancy/parenting status. Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination prohibited by this statement are encouraged to contact the University’s Civil Rights Officer at 210-784-2061 or titleix@tamusa.edu.

Texas A&M University-San Antonio faculty are committed to providing a safe learning environment for all students and for the university as a whole. If you have experienced any form of sex discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic or dating violence, or stalking based on sex, know that help and support are available. A&M-San Antonio's Title IX Coordinator can support those impacted by such conduct in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. The university strongly encourages all students to report any such incidents to the Title IX Coordinator. Please be aware that all A&M-San Antonio employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as counselors and trained victim advocates) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the university. This means that if you tell a faculty member about a situation of sexual harassment, sexual violence, or other related sex-based misconduct, the faculty member must share that information with the university's Title IX Coordinator (titleix@tamusa.edu, 210-784-2061, CAB 439K). If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting requirement, you can contact the Student Counseling Center at (210) 784-1331 or visit them in Madla 120.

Pregnant/Parenting Students:

Texas A&M-San Antonio does not require a pregnant or parenting student, solely because of that status or issues related to that status, to (1) take a leave of absence or withdraw from their degree or certificate program; (2) limit the student's studies; (3) participate in an alternative program; (4) change the student's major, degree, or certificate program; or (5) refrain from joining or cease participating in any course, activity, or program at the University. The university will provide such reasonable accommodations to pregnant students as would be provided to a student with a temporary medical condition that is related to the health and safety of the student and the student's unborn child. These could include maintaining a safe distance from substances, areas, and activities known to be hazardous to pregnant individuals and their unborn child; excused absences because of illness or medical appointments; modified due dates for assignments; rescheduled tests/exams; taking a leave of absence; and being provided access to instructional materials and video recordings of lectures for excused absences, if these would be provided to any other student with an excused absence. Pregnant/parenting students are encouraged to contact the Title IX Coordinator with any questions or concerns related to their status (titleix@tamusa.edu; 210-784-2061; CAB 439K).

Texas A&M-San Antonio has also designated the Title IX Coordinator as the liaison officer for current or incoming students who are the parent or guardian of a child younger than 18 years of age. The Title IX Coordinator can provide students with information regarding support services and other resources.

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Students' Rights and Responsibilities: The following statement of students' rights and responsibilities is intended to reflect the philosophical base upon which University Student Rules are built. This philosophy acknowledges the existence of both rights and responsibilities, which is inherent to an individual not only as a student at Texas A&M University-San Antonio but also as a citizen of this country.

Students' Rights

1. A student shall have the right to participate in a free exchange of ideas, and there shall be no University rule or administrative rule that in any way abridges the rights of freedom of speech, expression, petition, and peaceful assembly as set forth in the U.S. Constitution.
2. Each student shall have the right to participate in all areas and activities of the University, free from any form of discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, sex, disability, age, and pregnancy/parenting or veteran status in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.
3. A student has the right to personal privacy except as otherwise provided by law, and this will be observed by students and University authorities alike.
4. Each student subject to disciplinary action arising from violations of university student rules shall be assured a fundamentally fair process.

Students' Responsibilities

1. A student has the responsibility to respect the rights and property of others, including other students, the faculty, and administration.
2. A student has the responsibility to be fully acquainted with the published University Student Rules found in the Student Handbook, [Student Code of Conduct](#), on our website, and University Catalog, and to comply with them, as well as with federal, state, and local laws.
3. A student has the responsibility to recognize that student actions reflect upon the individuals involved and upon the entire University community.
4. A student has the responsibility to recognize the University's obligation to provide a safe environment for learning.
5. A student has the responsibility to check their university email for any updates or official university notifications.

We expect that students will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful, and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, or disability. Conduct that infringes on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated.

Students are expected to exhibit a high level of honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education. Students engaging in an act that violates the standards of academic integrity will find

themselves facing academic and/or disciplinary sanctions. Academic misconduct is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Additionally, any behavior specifically prohibited by a faculty member in the course syllabus or class discussion may be considered as academic misconduct. For more information on academic misconduct policies and procedures please review the [Student Code of Conduct](#) or visit the resources available in the [OSRR website](#)