

PSYC 2388-601 Psychological Research Statistics I (Fall 2026)
CRN: 24543 Online Asynchronous



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Student Office Hours	W-Th @ 7 pm- 9 pm		

Course Description

From the catalog: An introduction to the methods and analysis of data from psychological studies. Fundamental concepts and techniques of both descriptive and inferential statistics and their application to psychological research. Prerequisites: PSYC 2301 with a minimum grade of C, and MATH 1314.

Corequisites: PSYC 2188. **Required Course Materials**

- *Textbook:* McBride, D. (2019). The Process of Research and Statistical Analysis in Psychology. Sage.
- *Workbook:* McBride, D. (2019). Lab Manual for Psychological Research and Statistical Analysis. 1st Edition. Sage
- *Handbook:* American Psychological Association. (2019). Publication manual (7th ed). Washington, DC: Author. Reserve copy is available in the library if you don't already own a copy.
- *Software:* We will be using Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) and Microsoft Excel during class, and you will be required to use SPSS or Microsoft Excel to complete homework. It is available in the computer labs on campus. You are not required to purchase an SPSS license. We will also be using Excel with the Data Analysis package add-in. This software is available in the computer labs on campus and be downloaded through information technology services for your personal devices.

Contact Guidelines

- ***Email:*** Only use official university e-mail through Blackboard and include course and section (e.g., PSYC 2388) and full name in subject line. Failure to follow these steps will result in my not responding to your email. This is my primary and preferred point of contact outside of the classroom. I check my messages regularly on Monday – Friday from 6 PM to 9PM. Within that timeframe, I will generally respond within 24 hours. If you don't hear back from me, email again in the event your message went to my Junk email box. On weekends, I am generally not available by email and will reply on the subsequent Monday. If you need to contact me, plan ahead. In all communications, be specific. Your correspondence MUST include information as specified above. If you send an email without sufficient information, I likely won't reply. Additionally, begin a new email thread in lieu of responding back to one of my emails if you are beginning a new conversation unrelated to the previous email. Professional language and formatting is expected.
- ***Student Office Hours:*** During the designated office hour times, I will be present virtually for students who wish to discuss aspects relating to course work, grades, etc. Physical meetings are potentially possible pending advanced request and confirmation from me. If you are not available during that time, request for alternative appointment time may be made, but such request are subject to my availability.

Learning Objectives and Class Structure

This course will teach you the fundamentals of understanding and conducting research in psychology. We will discuss how research projects are selected, designed, and performed. We will also discuss how to evaluate the research of others. In this course, you will read about prominent theories in psychology and describe them to the class. You will learn about a variety of research methodologies and demonstrate your understanding of those methods. You will also learn about the ethical guidelines in the world of psychology. You will receive some basic training in SPSS and learn how to analyze data. You will learn how to conduct research. Also, you will work with the class to formulate your own hypotheses based on theories we've discussed, research, write, and develop a literature review based on the learning principles.

Specific Learning Objectives (from APA Guidelines for Psychology Majors)	
This course will Reinforce the student's ability to	Outcomes
2.1 Use scientific reasoning to interpret psychological phenomena	2.1a Identify basic biological, psychological, and social components of psychological explanations (e.g., inferences, observations, operational definitions, interpretations)
	2.1b Use psychology concepts to explain personal experiences and recognize the potential for flaws in behavioral explanations based on simplistic, personal theories
	2.1c Use an appropriate level of complexity to interpret behavior and mental processes
	2.1d Ask relevant questions to gather more information about behavioral claims
	2.1e Describe common fallacies in thinking (e.g., confirmation bias, post hoc explanations, implying causation from correlation) that impair accurate conclusions and predictions
2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy	2.2b Describe what kinds of additional information beyond personal experience are acceptable in developing behavioral explanations (i.e., popular press reports vs. scientific findings)
	2.2c Identify and navigate psychology databases and other legitimate sources of psychology information
	2.2d Articulate criteria for identifying objective sources of psychology information
2.4 Interpret, design, and conduct basic psychological research	2.4a Describe research methods used by psychologists including their respective advantages and disadvantages
	2.4b Discuss the value of experimental design (i.e., controlled comparisons) in justifying cause– effect relationships
	2.4g Describe the fundamental principles of research design
2.5 Incorporate sociocultural factors in scientific inquiry	2.5a Relate examples of how a researcher's value system, sociocultural characteristics, and historical context influence the development of scientific inquiry on psychological questions
4.1 Demonstrate effective writing for different purposes	4.1a Express ideas in written formats that reflect basic psychological concepts and principles
	4.1b Recognize writing content and format differ based on purpose (e.g., blogs, memos, journal articles) and audience
	4.1c Use standard English, including generally accepted grammar
	4.1d Write using APA style
	4.1e Recognize and develop overall organization (e.g., beginning, development, ending) that fits the purpose

This course will Assess the student's ability to	Outcomes
2.2 Demonstrate psychology information literacy	2.2a Read and summarize general ideas and conclusions from psychological sources accurately
	2.2e Interpret simple graphs and statistical findings
2.3 Engage in innovative and integrative thinking and problem solving	2.3a Recognize and describe well-defined problems
	2.3b Apply simple problem-solving strategies to improve efficiency and effectiveness
	2.3c Describe the consequences of problem solving attempts
2.4 Interpret, design, and conduct basic psychological research	2.4c Define and explain the purpose of key research concepts that characterize psychological research (e.g., hypothesis, operational definition)
	2.4d Replicate or design and conduct simple scientific studies (e.g., correlational or two-factor) to confirm a hypothesis based on operational definitions
	2.4e Explain why conclusions in psychological projects must be both reliable and valid
	2.4f Explain why quantitative analysis is relevant for scientific problem solving
	2.5b Analyze potential challenges related to sociocultural factors in a given research study
	2.5c Describe how individual and sociocultural differences can influence the applicability/ generalizability of research findings
	2.5d Identify under what conditions research findings can be appropriately generalized
4.1 Demonstrate effective writing for different purposes	4.1f Interpret quantitative data displayed in statistics, graphs, and tables, including statistical symbols in research reports
	4.1g Use expert feedback to revise writing of a single draft

Course Assignments

Exams:

- There will be a total of three exams each worth 100 points.
- Exams will be administered through Blackboard: will be open for 24 hrs, consists of multiple choice and/or short answer.
- Final Exam will be cumulative from previous exams and quizzes.
- Students may not receive any outside assistance while completing their exams but may use course materials. Any sign of usage outside materials for the exams will be reported as academic dishonesty and may result in a failing grade as well as reporting to the academic board.

Quizzes:

- During the semester, there will be several quizzes. Quizzes will be administered through Blackboard. Each quiz will be open note from class materials and textbooks and you will have **3 attempts**. The last attempt will be graded.

Writing Assignments:

- A requirement for Psychological Research Statistics I involves writing a literature review that adheres to APA standards. In preparation for this paper, students will complete three different writing assignments this semester.
- **Writing Assignment #1** will involve identifying a potential research question and constructs of interest, locating appropriate peer-reviewed articles, etc. Feedback will be provided to students.
- **Writing Assignment #2** will involve producing a 3-page APA-style paper that includes the following: Introduction (including a testable hypothesis), Body (summary of findings, methods, and results of each study), Results (what are the overall trends and findings of the sources), Discussion (what are your opinions about the topic, your hypothesis met?, future directions), and Reference section (must have **six peer-review sources**).
 - A rubric will be provided, and students will receive extensive feedback about their submission.
- **Writing Assignment #3** will be the final draft that you will submit. This is the final version of your previous writing assignments. This should not have errors that were identified from previous assignments. This assignment will identify areas of enhancing the paper before submitting the final paper.

Final Paper:

- The final paper will be comprised of a corrected Introduction, Body, Results, Discussion, and Reference sections utilizing feedback from Writing Assignment #2 & #3.
- A rubric and a checklist for the Final Research Paper will be provided.
- The final length of the paper will be between 5 – 10 pages.

Class Participation:

- During the semester, there will be several discussion prompts. Students are to respond to the discussion prompts as well as to **1 peer**. Students are to be professional, courteous, and on topic. Any discriminatory, hateful, and disrespectful writing will not be tolerated and reported.
- To count as participating in the course, you must be actively engaging and participating in the discussion prompts. Failure to participate will be seen as non-participating and could result in being dropped from the course. Failure to respond or participate in the discussion from start of semester until the midterm period will be seen as non-participation and could result in being dropped from the course. All activity logs will be monitored by the instructor, if student is activity log is not current (ie. No student activity recorded on a weekly basis) and non-participation in discussion prompts will result in student as not-attending course and will be subject to being dropped from the course.
- Federal regulations require students who receive financial aid to have begun “attending” and participate substantially in each course for which they are enrolled on or before the official census reporting date outlined on the TAMUSA Academic Calendar. Students documented as “not attending” a course upon the census date are assumed (for financial aid purposes) to have not begun attendance for that course, negatively affecting their financial aid eligibility and disbursement.
- Attendance in an ONLINE course is verified by substantial participation in the course on or before the census date published in the TAMUSA Academic Calendar. Substantial participation in this online course is defined as logging in and completing/participating in at least one requirement of the course.
Note: Simply logging in to your online course does not constitute attendance.
- Hybrid classes are a mix of face-to-face and online environments. Students will be expected to attend a certain number of classes as required by the instructor. (Include the policy on absences and tardiness.) In addition to classroom attendance, your weekly active participation in the online component (Blackboard and/or homework software) will be considered and expected.

Point Breakdown for the Semester (subject to change)

<i>Course Component</i>	<i>Point Value</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Total Points</i>
Exams	100	3	300
Discussion Posts	10	3	30
Quizzes	20	6	120
Writing Assignments	50	3	150
Final Paper	150	1	150
Total			750

Grades will be posted on Blackboard where you (and only you) can access your grade in order to protect your confidentiality and identity.

Decimal points of .5 and greater will be rounded up. Decimal points below .5 will be rounded down. For the sake of fairness, there are no exceptions to this.

No additional assignments or extra credit will be possible at the end of the semester. Extra credit will be provided on quizzes, exams, and assignments.

*Please monitor your grades and come to me **early** with any concerns you may have so that I can help you achieve your goals.*

Grade	Percentage	Point Range
A	90-100%	750-675
B	80-89%	674-600
C	70-79%	599-525
D	60-69%	524-450
F	<60%	Less than 449 points

Late Work Submission Policy:

Students may submit late work up to three days, or as soon as notified past the assignment deadline with an approved excused **with no penalty**.

What constitutes a valid “excuse” is up to the discretion of your instructor and would require students to communicate in advance (when possible) or in a timely manner to discuss their submission status.

Your instructor reserves the right to request appropriate documentation and/or may request additional information to make a determination about your status.

In the event students do not have a valid excuse or elect not to discuss their status with their instructor, a 20% penalty will be automatically applied to any submitted late work. Unexcused late work will be accepted up to 15 class days with a maximum penalty deduction of 30% on grade earned for the work.

IMPORTANT POLICIES AND RESOURCES

Academic Accommodations for Persons with Disabilities: The Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008 and the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 are federal anti-discrimination statutes that provide comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Title II of the ADAAA and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act require that students with disabilities be guaranteed equal access to the learning environment through the provision of reasonable and appropriate accommodation of their disability. If you have a diagnosed disability that may require an accommodation, please contact Disability Support Services (DSS) for the coordination of services. The phone number for DSS is (210) 784-1335 and email is dsupport@tamusa.edu.

Academic Learning Center: The Academic Learning Center provides free course-based tutoring to all currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio. Students wishing to work with a tutor can make appointments through the Brainfuse online tutoring platform. Brainfuse can be accessed in the *Tools* section of Blackboard. You can contact the Academic Learning Center by emailing tutoring@tamusa.edu, calling (210) 784-1307, or visiting the Central Academic Building, room 202.

Counseling/Mental Health Resources: As a college student, there may be times when personal stressors interfere with your academic performance and/or negatively impact your daily functioning. If you are experiencing emotional difficulties or mental health concerns, support is available to you through the Student Counseling Center (SCC). To schedule an appointment call 210-784-1331 or visit Modular C, Room 166 (Rear entrance).

All mental health services provided by the SCC are free and confidential (as the law allows). The Student Counseling Center provides brief individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, consultation, case management, and prevention services.

Crisis support is available 24/7 by calling the SCC at 210-784-1331 (after-hours select option '2'). For more information and self-help resources, please visit www.tamusa.edu/studentcounseling

Emergency Preparedness: JagE Alert is Texas A&M University-San Antonio's mass notification. In the event of an emergency, such as inclement weather, students, staff and faculty, who are registered, will have the option to receive a text message, email with instructions and updates. To register or update your information visit: <https://tamusa.bbcportal.com/>.

More information about Emergency Preparedness and the Emergency Response Guide can be found here:

<https://www.tamusa.edu/uploadfile/folders/sdbowen23/pdf/pdf-635073426137928167-10.100.20.116.pdf>

Financial Aid and Verification of Attendance: According to the following federal regulation, 34 CFR 668.21: U.S. Department of Education (DoE) Title IV regulation, a student can only receive Title IV funds based on Title IV eligibility criteria which include class attendance. If Title IV funds are disbursed to ineligible students (including students who fail to begin attendance), the institution must return these funds to the U.S. DoE within 30 days of becoming aware that the student will not or has not begun attendance. Faculty will provide the Office of Financial Aid with an electronic notification if a student has not attended the first week of class. Any student receiving federal financial aid who does not attend the first week of class will have their aid terminated and returned to the DoE. Please note that any student who stops attending at any time during the semester may also need to return a portion of their federal aid.

Jaguar Writing Center: The Jaguar Writing Center provides writing assistance to graduate and undergraduate students in all three colleges. Writing tutors work with students to develop reading skills, prepare oral presentations, and plan, draft, and revise their written assignments. Students can make individual or group appointments with a writing tutor. The Writing Center is located in the Central Academic Building, Suite 208. Appointments can also be made through JagWire under the services tab.

Meeting Basic Needs: Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day, or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to contact the Dean of Students (DOS@tamusa.edu) for support. Furthermore, please notify the professor if you are comfortable in doing so. This will enable them to provide any resources they may possess.

Military Affairs: Veterans and active-duty military personnel are welcomed and encouraged to communicate, in advance if possible, and special circumstances (e.g., upcoming deployment, drill requirements, disability accommodations). You are also encouraged to visit the Patriots' Casa in-person room 202, or to contact the Office of Military Affairs with any questions at military@tamusa.edu or (210)784-1397.

Religious Observances: Texas A&M University-San Antonio recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes.

Respect for Diversity: We understand that our students represent diverse backgrounds and perspectives. When we are equity-minded, we are aware of differences and inequalities and are willing to discuss them so we can act to resolve them. The University is committed to building cultural competencies, or the attitudes, skills, and knowledge that enable individuals and organizations to acknowledge cultural differences and incorporate these differences in working with people from diverse cultures. Respecting and accepting people different than you is vital to your success in the class, on campus, and as a future professional in the global community. While working together to build this community we ask all members to:

- Share their unique experiences, values, and beliefs.
- Be open to the views of others.
- Honor the uniqueness of their colleagues.
- Value each other's opinions and communicate respectfully.
- Keep confidential discussions that the community has of a personal (or professional) nature.
- Use this opportunity together to discuss ways in which we can create an inclusive environment in this course and across the A&M-San Antonio community.

The Six-Drop Rule: Students are subject to the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 1231 passed by the Texas Legislature in 2007. SB 1231 limits students to a maximum of six (6) non-punitive course drops (i.e., courses a student chooses to drop) during their undergraduate careers. A non-punitive drop does not affect the student's GPA. However, course drops that exceed the maximum allowed by SB 1231 will be treated as "F" grades and will impact the student's GPA.

Statement of Harassment and Discrimination: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to the fundamental principles of academic freedom, equality of opportunity and human dignity. To fulfill its multiple

missions as an institution of higher learning, A&M-San Antonio encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality, diversity, pluralism and the uniqueness of the individual within our state, nation, and world. All decisions and actions involving students and employees should be based on applicable law and individual merit. Texas A&M University-San Antonio, in accordance with applicable federal and state law, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression. Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination prohibited by this statement are encouraged to contact the appropriate offices within their respective units.

Texas A&M University-San Antonio faculty are committed to providing a safe learning environment for all students and for the university as a whole. If you have experienced any form of sex- or gender-based discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic or dating violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available. A&M-San Antonio's Title IX Coordinator can support those impacted by such conduct in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. The university strongly encourages all students to report any such incidents to the Title IX Coordinator. Please be aware that all A&M-San Antonio employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as counselors and trained victims advocates) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the university. This means that if you tell a faculty member about a situation of sexual harassment or sexual violence, or other related misconduct, the faculty member must share that information with the university's Title IX Coordinator (titleix@tamusa.edu, 210-784-2061, CAB 439K). If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact the Student Counseling Center at (210) 784-1331, Modular C.

Students' Rights and Responsibilities: The following statement of students' rights and responsibilities is intended to reflect the philosophical base upon which University Student Rules are built. This philosophy acknowledges the existence of both rights and responsibilities, which is inherent to an individual not only as a student at Texas A&M University-San Antonio but also as a citizen of this country.

Students' Rights

1. A student shall have the right to participate in a free exchange of ideas, and there shall be no University rule or administrative rule that in any way abridges the rights of freedom of speech, expression, petition and peaceful assembly as set forth in the U.S. Constitution.
2. Each student shall have the right to participate in all areas and activities of the University, free from any form of discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, or veteran status in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.
3. A student has the right to personal privacy except as otherwise provided by law, and this will be observed by students and University authorities alike.
4. Each student subject to disciplinary action arising from violations of university student rules shall be assured a fundamentally fair process.

Students' Responsibilities

1. A student has the responsibility to respect the rights and property of others, including other students, the faculty and administration.

2. A student has the responsibility to be fully acquainted with the published University Student Rules found in the Student Handbook, [Student Code of Conduct](#), on our website, University Catalog and to comply with them, as well as federal, state, and local laws.
3. A student has the responsibility to recognize that student actions reflect upon the individuals involved and upon the entire University community.
4. A student has the responsibility to recognize the University's obligation to provide an environment for learning.
5. A student has the responsibility to check their university email for any updates or official university notification.

We expect that students will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful, and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, sexual orientation or disability. Behaviors that infringe on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated.

Students are expected to exhibit a high level of honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education. Students engaging in an act that violates the standards of academic integrity will find themselves facing academic and/or disciplinary sanctions. Academic misconduct is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Additionally, any behavior specifically prohibited by a faculty member in the course syllabus or class discussion may be considered as academic misconduct. For more information on academic misconduct policies and procedures please review the [Student Code of Conduct](#).

Use of A.I. Policy:

No Use of Generative A.I. Permitted

PSYC 3488: Research Stat II assumes that all work submitted by students will be generated by the students themselves, working individually or in groups. Students should not have another person/entity do the writing of any portion of an assignment for them, which includes hiring a person or a company to write assignments and/or using artificial intelligence (AI) tools like ChatGPT. Use of any AI-generated content in this course qualifies as academic dishonesty and violates Texas A&M-San Antonio's standards of academic integrity.

Course Schedule

I will do my best to abide by this schedule. Any topic changes or course adjustments will be announced by any one or a combination of lecture, e-mail and/or Blackboard. You are responsible to keep up with any possible changes to the course schedule.

Week	Date	Topic	Assignment
1	Aug 24	Intros, Course Exp, Types of Research Designs (Ch 1)	Discussion Post #1 Opens
2	Aug 31	Types of Data/Research Ethics (Ch 1 & Ch 3)	Quiz #1 Opens
3	Sep 8	Understanding Research in Psychology (Ch 2) (University Closed Labor Day- Class resumes on Sept 8) (Sept 9 Census Due)	Discussion Post #1 Due!
4	Sept 14	Validities & Variables & Reliability (Ch 5 & Ch 7)	Quiz # 1 due!
5	Sept 21	APA Style, Writing Tools, Writing Structure (Ch2)	Writing Assignment #1 Opens Quiz #2 Opens
6	Sept 28	EXAM #1 Opens	Quiz #2 Due! Writing Assignment #1 Due!
	Sept 29	EXAM #1 DUE!	
7	Oct 5	Desc. Stats, Frequencies, Charts (Ch 1 & Ch 6)	Quiz # 3 Opens
8	Oct 12	Hypothesis Testing (Z-score) (Ch 9)	Quiz # 3 Due! Discussion Post #2 Opens
9	Oct 19	One Sample <i>t</i> -tests (Ch 10)	
10	Oct 26	Independent Samples <i>t</i> -tests (Ch 10)	Discussion Post #2 Due! Writing Assignment #2 Opens Quiz #4 Opens
	Oct 29	EXAM # 2 Opens	
	Oct 30	EXAM #2 DUE!	
11	Nov 2	Work on Writing Assignment	Quiz #4 Due!
12	Nov 9	Review Class lectures/ Catch Up	Writing Assignment #2 Due! Quiz #5 Opens Discussion Post #3 Opens
13	Nov 16	Final Paper Workshop	Quiz # 5 Due!
14	Nov 23	Review Period	Quiz # 6 Opens Writing Assignment #3 Opens
	Nov 26-28	No Classes Meet Thanksgiving Holiday	Writing Assignment # 3 Due! Quiz #6 Due! Disc Post #3 Due!
15	Dec 7	FINAL EXAM Opens	Final Paper DUE!!!
	Dec 8	FINAL EXAM DUE!	