



Math 1351– 202420-Fundamental of Mathematics II-001  
Texas A&M University–San Antonio  
Department of Sciences and Mathematics  
Spring 2024

**Instructor:** Albert Alvarado

**Classroom:** Classroom Hall 207

**Office:** Classroom Hall 216

\*Office Hours will be in person or online by appointment.

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**Class Time:** 3:30-4:45 PM

**Office hours:** MW 12-1:45 PM

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION AND MATERIALS**

**Catalog Description:** Course Description: Study of the concepts of geometry, probability, and statistics, as well as applications of the algebraic properties of real numbers to concepts of measurement with an emphasis on problem solving and critical thinking. This course is designed specifically for students who seek middle grade (4 through 8) teacher certification. This course meets the standards for the Mathematics category of courses under the core curriculum.

**Required Textbook:** Long, DeTemple, Millman, *Mathematical Reasoning for Elementary Teachers* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.), Pearson, ISBN-13: 978-0321900999.

**Other Materials:** A scientific calculator can be used for this class.

### **Student Learner Objectives:**

**Learning Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify, describe, compare and classify two- and three-dimensional geometric figures; demonstrate an understanding of geometric properties and relationships; and use geometric terminology appropriately.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of elementary probability to include interpreting and explaining basic probability models.
3. Demonstrate an understanding of elementary statistics to include constructing, reading and interpreting tables, charts and graphs, and making inferences based on data analysis.
4. Compute, apply, interpret and explain measurement including length, area, surface area and volume.
5. Apply problem solving skills and critical thinking in the areas of geometry, probability, statistics and measurement.
6. Relate the course content to the teaching and learning of mathematics in the elementary and middle school classrooms.

MATH 1351 helps students develop Critical Thinking, Communication, and Empirical and Quantitative Skills by focusing on student understanding of essential mathematical concepts for secondary teachers to include recognizing, identifying, solving, analyzing and explaining applications in elementary educational settings.

**List of Topics:** Topics to be covered include but are not limited to the following.

- Algebraic Expressions, Graphing, Experimental Probability, Theoretical Probability, Permutations & Combinations, Representing Data, Center and Spread, Statistical Inference, Figures in the Plane, Curves and Polygons, Figures in Space, Measurement, Area & Perimeter, Pythagorean Theorem, Volume, Surface Area, Transformations, Patterns & Symmetries, Tilings & Tessellations, Congruent Triangles, Similar Triangles

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS / EXPECTATIONS

**Class Attendance:** Students are expected to attend class as scheduled and be prepared to participate in discussions, in-class exercises, quizzes and problem presentation. Class attendance will be taken at the beginning or at the end of each class; you are strongly encouraged to attend all classes. In addition, if you cannot avoid situations that prevent you from being on time or if you must leave early, please minimize class interruption

**Examinations:** There will be two exams during the semester and a comprehensive final exam (regular class room/periods during finals week). Students are expected to take all examinations at regularly scheduled times. Exceptions for a legitimate reason may be granted by and must be approved by the instructor. Students will need to notify (or have someone else notify) the instructor that they will (or have) miss (missed) an exam and provide a reason for their absence within 24-hrs of the scheduled exam date. Your instructor may be notified by phone, e-mail, or in person. Inform your instructor to make arrangements if you know in advance that you will be unable to take an exam at the regular time. Students who fail to follow prescribed procedures will receive a grade of **zero** on the missed exam.

**Quizzes:** Short quizzes might be given daily to cover the reading assignments and homework.

**Homework:** You will be assigned homework problems from the book to practice and study. Certain problems will be graded on effort and correctness (5 points for making a decent effort at the problem, 5 points for a correct (or very nearly correct) solution). Other problems will be graded on effort (1 point for making a decent effort at the problem) and not for correctness, but you should try to understand how to solve all these problems before test time! No late homework will be accepted unless there is a documented emergency situation.

**Evaluation of Student Performance:** Course grades will be based on the total points earned as follows:

Quizzes: 12.5%

Homework: 12.5%

Exam I: 20%

Exam II: 25%

Final Exam: 30%

### **Course grades based on percentage**

A: 90-100%

B: 80-89.9%

C: 70-79.9%

D: 60-69.9%

F: < 60%.

## IMPORTANT POLICIES AND RESOURCES

Academic Accommodations for Persons with Disabilities: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to providing all students with reasonable access to learning opportunities and accommodations in accordance with The Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you experience barriers to your education due to a disability or think you may have a disability, please contact Disability Support Services in the Central Academic Building, Suite 210, or at (210) 784-1335 or visit <https://www.tamusa.edu/index.html> or email us at [dss@tamusa.edu](mailto:dss@tamusa.edu). Disabilities may include, but are not limited to, attentional, learning, mental health, sensory, physical, or chronic health conditions. All students are encouraged to discuss their disability-related needs with Disability Support Services and their instructors as soon as possible.

Academic Learning Center: The Academic Learning Center provides free course-based tutoring to all currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio. Students wishing to work with a tutor can make appointments through the Brainfuse online tutoring platform. Brainfuse can be accessed in the *Tools* section of Blackboard. You can contact the Academic Learning Center by emailing [tutoring@tamusa.edu](mailto:tutoring@tamusa.edu), calling (210) 784-1307, or visiting the Central Academic Building, room 202.

Counseling/Mental Health Resources: As a college student, there may be times when personal stressors interfere with your academic performance and/or negatively impact your daily functioning. If you are experiencing emotional difficulties or mental health concerns, support is available to you through the Student Counseling Center (SCC). To schedule an appointment call 210-784-1331 or visit Madla 120. All mental health services provided by the SCC are free and confidential (as the law allows). The Student Counseling Center provides brief individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, consultation, case management, and prevention services.

**Crisis support is available 24/7 by calling the SCC at 210-784-1331 (after-hours select option '2').**

For more information and self-help resources, please visit [www.tamusa.edu/studentcounseling](http://www.tamusa.edu/studentcounseling)

Emergency Preparedness: JagE Alert is Texas A&M University-San Antonio's mass notification. In the event of an emergency, such as inclement weather, students, staff and faculty, who are registered, will have the option to receive a text message, email with instructions and updates. To register or update your information visit: <https://tamusa.bbcportal.com/>.

More information about Emergency Operations Plan and the Emergency Action Plan can be found here:

<https://www.tamusa.edu/about-us/campus-information/safety/university-police-department/documents/emergency-operations-plan.pdf> and <https://www.tamusa.edu/about-us/campus-information/safety/university-police-department/documents/emergency-action-plan.pdf>

Download the SafeZone App for emergencies or call (210) 784-1911. Non-Emergency (210) 784-1900

Financial Aid and Verification of Attendance: According to the following federal regulation, 34 CFR 668.21: U.S. Department of Education (DoE) Title IV regulation, a student can only receive Title IV funds based on Title IV eligibility criteria which include class attendance. If Title IV funds are disbursed to ineligible students (including students who fail to begin attendance), the institution must return these funds to the U.S. DoE within 30 days of becoming aware that the student will not or has not begun attendance. Faculty will provide the Office of Financial Aid with an electronic notification if a student has not attended the first week of class. Any student receiving federal financial aid who does not attend the first week of class will have their aid terminated and returned to the DoE. Please note that any student who stops attending at any time during the semester may also need to return a portion of their federal aid.

Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center: The Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center supports graduate and undergraduate students in all three colleges as well as faculty and staff. Tutors work with students to develop reading skills, prepare oral presentations, and plan, draft, and revise their written assignments. Our language tutors support students enrolled in Spanish courses and students composing in Spanish for any assignment. Our digital studio tutors support students working on

digital projects such as eportfolios, class presentations, or other digital multimedia projects. Students can schedule appointments through JagWire under the Student Services tab. Click on “Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center” to make your appointment. The Center offers face-to-face, synchronous online, and asynchronous digital appointments. More information about what services we offer, how to make an appointment, and how to access your appointment can be found on our website at <https://bit.ly/WLDCCenter>.

Meeting Basic Needs: Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day, or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to contact the Dean of Students (DOS@tamusa.edu) for support. Furthermore, please notify the professor if you are comfortable in doing so. This will enable them to provide any resources they may possess.

Military Affairs: Veterans and active-duty military personnel are welcomed and encouraged to communicate, in advance if possible, and special circumstances (e.g., upcoming deployment, drill requirements, disability accommodations). You are also encouraged to visit the Patriots’ Casa in-person room 202, or to contact the Office of Military Affairs with any questions at military.va@tamusa.edu or (210)784-1397.

Religious Observances: Texas A&M University-San Antonio recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes.

The Six-Drop Rule: Students are subject to the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 1231 passed by the Texas Legislature in 2007. SB 1231 limits students to a maximum of six (6) non-punitive course drops (i.e., courses a student chooses to drop) during their undergraduate careers. A non-punitive drop does not affect the student’s GPA. However, course drops that exceed the maximum allowed by SB 1231 will be treated as “F” grades and will impact the student’s GPA.

Statement of Harassment and Discrimination: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to the fundamental principles of academic freedom, equality of opportunity and human dignity. To fulfill its multiple missions as an institution of higher learning, A&M-San Antonio encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality and the uniqueness of the individual within our state, nation, and world. All decisions and actions involving students and employees should be based on applicable law and individual merit. Texas A&M University-San Antonio, in accordance with applicable federal and state law, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or pregnancy/parenting status. Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination prohibited by this statement are encouraged to contact the appropriate offices within their respective units. Texas A&M University-San Antonio faculty are committed to providing a safe learning environment for all students and for the university as a whole. If you have experienced any form of sex- or gender-based discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic or dating violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available. A&M-San Antonio’s Title IX Coordinator can support those impacted by such conduct in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. The university strongly encourages all students to report any such incidents to the Title IX Coordinator. Please be aware that all A&M-San Antonio employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as counselors and trained victim advocates) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the university. This means that if you tell a faculty member about a situation of sexual harassment or sexual violence, or other related misconduct, the faculty member must share that information with the university’s Title IX Coordinator ([titleix@tamusa.edu](mailto:titleix@tamusa.edu), 210-784-2061, CAB 439K). If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting requirement, you can contact the Student Counseling Center at (210) 784-1331 or visit them in Madla 120.

Pregnant/Parenting Students: Texas A&M-San Antonio does not require a pregnant or parenting student, solely because of that status or issues related to that status, to (1) take a leave of absence or withdraw from their degree or certificate program; (2) limit the student's studies; (3) participate in an alternative program; (4) change the student's major, degree, or certificate program; or (5) refrain from joining or cease participating in any course, activity, or program at the University. The university will provide reasonable accommodations to pregnant students that would be provided to a student with a temporary medical condition and that are related to the health and safety of the student and the student's unborn child. These could include maintaining a safe distance from substances, areas, and activities known to be hazardous to pregnant individuals and their unborn child; excused absences because of illness or medical appointments; modified due dates for assignments; rescheduled tests/exams; taking a leave of absence; and being provided access to instructional materials and video recordings of lectures for excused absences, if these would be provided to any other student with an excused absence. Pregnant/parenting students are encouraged to contact the Title IX Coordinator with any questions or concerns related to their status ([titleix@tamusa.edu](mailto:titleix@tamusa.edu); 210-784-2061; CAB 439K).

Texas A&M-San Antonio has also designated the Title IX Coordinator as the liaison officer for current or incoming students who are the parent or guardian of a child younger than 18 years of age. The Title IX Coordinator can provide students with information regarding support services and other resources.

Students' Rights and Responsibilities: The following statement of students' rights and responsibilities is intended to reflect the philosophical base upon which University Student Rules are built. This philosophy acknowledges the existence of both rights and responsibilities, which is inherent to an individual not only as a student at Texas A&M University-San Antonio but also as a citizen of this country.

#### *Students' Rights*

1. A student shall have the right to participate in a free exchange of ideas, and there shall be no University rule or administrative rule that in any way abridges the rights of freedom of speech, expression, petition and peaceful assembly as set forth in the U.S. Constitution.
2. Each student shall have the right to participate in all areas and activities of the University, free from any form of discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national or ethnic origin, religion, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, or veteran status in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.
3. A student has the right to personal privacy except as otherwise provided by law, and this will be observed by students and University authorities alike.
4. Each student subject to disciplinary action arising from violations of university student rules shall be assured a fundamentally fair process.

#### *Students' Responsibilities*

1. A student has the responsibility to respect the rights and property of others, including other students, the faculty and administration.
2. A student has the responsibility to be fully acquainted with the published University Student Rules found in the Student Handbook, [Student Code of Conduct](#), on our website, University Catalog and to comply with them, as well as federal, state, and local laws.
3. A student has the responsibility to recognize that student actions reflect upon the individuals involved and upon the entire University community.
4. A student has the responsibility to recognize the University's obligation to provide an environment for learning.

5. A student has the responsibility to check their university email for any updates or official university notification.

We expect that students will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful, and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, sexual orientation or disability. Behaviors that infringe on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated.

Students are expected to exhibit a high level of honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education. Students engaging in an act that violates the standards of academic integrity will find themselves facing academic and/or disciplinary sanctions. Academic misconduct is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Additionally, any behavior specifically prohibited by a faculty member in the course syllabus or class discussion may be considered as academic misconduct. For more information on academic misconduct policies and procedures please review the Student Code of Conduct.

#### No Use of Generative AI Permitted

This course assumes that all work submitted by students will be generated by the students themselves, working individually or in groups. Students should not have another person/entity do the writing of any portion of an assignment for them, which includes hiring a person or a company to write assignments and/or using artificial intelligence (AI) tools like ChatGPT. Use of any AI-generated content in this course qualifies as academic dishonesty and violates Texas A&M-San Antonio's standards of academic integrity.

#### Important Dates:

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| January 16  | First day of class  |
| March 11-17 | Spring Break – No classes                                 |
| March 29    | Study Day – No classes                                    |
| April 13    | Last day to drop with an automatic “W”                    |
| April 20    | Last day to drop a course or withdraw from the University |
| April 29    | Last day of classes                                       |
| April 30    | Study Day – No classes                                    |
| May 1-7     | Final exams   |

*The complete academic calendar is available online: <https://www.tamusa.edu/academics/academic-calendar/index.html>*

### Weekly Schedule

| Week    | Section         | Topic  |
|---------|-----------------|--|
| Jan 15  | 8.1             | *Variables, Algebraic Expressions, and Functions   |
| Jan 22  | 8.2, 8.3        | * Graphing Points, Lines, and Elementary Functions<br>* Connections Between Algebra and Geometry |
| Jan 29  | 9.1, 9.2,       | *Figures in the Plane<br>*Curves and Polygons in the Plane                                       |
| Feb 5   | 10.2,           | * Area and Perimeter   |
| Feb 12  | 10.3            | *The Pythagorean Theorem   |
| Feb 19  | EXAM-I          | *Review<br>*Exam I (February 22)   |
| Feb 26  | 10.4,           | *Volume<br>*Surface Area   |
| Mar 4   | 10.5            | *Surface Area  |
| Mar 18  |                 | Spring Break   |
| Mar 19  | 11.1<br>11.2    | *Rigid Motions and Similarity Transformations<br>*Patterns and Symmetries                        |
| Mar 25  | 11.3<br>12.1    | *Tiling's and Escher-like Designs & *Congruent Triangles   |
| Apr 1   |                 | Review of EXAM-II  |
| Apr 8   | EXAM-II<br>12.3 | *Exam II (April 10 <sup>th</sup> )<br>*Similar Triangles   |
| Apr 15  | 13.1            | *Organizing and Representing Data  |
| Apr 22  | 13.2<br>13.3    | *Measuring the Center and Variation of Data<br>*Statistical Inference                            |
| Apr 29  | Review          | * Review for Final   |
| May 1-7 | Final           | Final Exam * (TBD)   |

*\* NOTE: The instructor reserves the right to make changes to the syllabus as needed. If changes are made, you will be notified of the changes in class or by your university e-mail address and as well as on Blackboard.*