



TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY  
**SAN ANTONIO**

**Department of Criminology and Political Science**  
**CRIM 4320 Law and Society**  
**Spring 2026**

**Professor:** Philip D. McCormack, Ph.D.  
**Email:** [pmccormack@tamusa.edu](mailto:pmccormack@tamusa.edu)

**Office Hours:** Email to schedule meeting

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### **Course Description**

An in-depth examination of law and society through the philosophy and evolution of legal systems and legal institutions. The major functions of law as agents of social control, dispute resolution and societal engineering are addressed.

**Levels:** Undergraduate

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### **Student learning Objectives/Outcomes**

By the conclusion of the course, students will have the opportunity to understand and critically assess issues and:

- Contrast the major legal systems;
- Demonstrate knowledge of the organization of law (i.e. how laws are made, litigation, legislative process, administrative law, and the basics of civil and criminal court procedures);
- Demonstrate understanding of the evolution of the legal systems;
- Appreciate the concept of lawmaking applicable to institutions and interest groups;
- Appreciate the forms of social control (informal and formal means of control);
- Describe the means of resolving litigious issues, especially the dispute resolution process;
- Appreciate the importance of law as a force of social change; and
- Understand the various methods of research applicable to law and social issues.

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### **Student Responsibilities**

1. You are expected to complete the weekly tasks prior to deadlines each week.
2. You are responsible for reading the text, supplemental materials, and viewing videos.
3. You are responsible for all announcements, emails, and material posts on Blackboard.

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### **Faculty Responsibilities**

1. A course syllabus will be distributed to the class on Blackboard.



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2. Timely feedback will be provided to students regarding their progress.
  3. The Professor will make himself available for student consultations and will respond to emails in a timely manner.
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### **Required Textbooks and Materials**

Vago, S. and Barkan, S.E. (2021). *Law and Society* (12th Ed.). Routledge, Taylor & Francis  
ISBN: 978-0-367-9004-012

Additional required readings, materials, and media will be distributed through Blackboard.

The Owl at Purdue. Purdue Online Writing Lab: <https://owl.purdue.edu/>

This is a format, punctuation, word usage, citation, and style guide that is invaluable to students in their writing throughout their undergraduate program. Students will also better these mechanics for use in other subject areas as well as better prepare themselves for graduate work.

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### **Course Requirements**

**Discussion Board Post/Reply:** Throughout the course, you are required to post a response to various prompts on the discussion board section of Blackboard. Each prompt/question of the post must be at least 8-10 sentences in length (1-2 paragraphs) and should directly relate weekly material and cite sources accordingly. The post will be assessed on completeness, correctness, and quality of writing.

Further, each week you must respond to at least 1 classmate with substantive contributions, e.g. you must respond with additional information, offer a different perspective regarding the author's (classmate's) position, etc. Simply agreeing or offering congratulatory remarks ("Good post") are not sufficient and unnecessary. Each response must also be 8-10 sentences in length (1-2 paragraphs).

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**Examinations:** There will be one (final) exam administered at the end of the semester. The final exam will be cumulative and cover a variety of topics discussed and examined throughout the semester. You will be given 120 minutes to respond to several short essay questions.

No student will be permitted to make up a missed exam unless sufficient documentation is provided. This must be discussed with the Professor.

**Thesis Reaction Papers (2):** Students will complete two thesis reaction papers due at different points in the semester. Students will be asked to reflect on the weekly readings and develop a thesis statement that they will argue throughout their paper - showing substantive knowledge, critical analysis, and practical application. Thesis reaction papers should be at least two pages, double-spaced, and follow the guidelines for written a thesis reaction paper assignment provided. More details will be provided on Blackboard.



**Presentation:** Students will be asked to investigate more thoroughly one topic of interest. Topics should include a topic/issue and how it is situated in the literature (past and contemporary research or discussion of the topic academically). Students will provide a final substantive presentation through a Zoom recording. This presentation will include a minimum of 10 slideshow slides (PowerPoint). The presentation should be creative, informative, and visually appealing. The presentation should be clear that you practiced. Students should not read from their slides. Bullets should be used as talking points. Any images or visuals should be appropriate – and contextualized appropriately. The slides and information should transition and flow from each slide onto the next in an informative fashion. You will need to create a Zoom meeting, use presenter mode, record the presentation, and then post this to Blackboard. Directions will be posted as a guide.

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### Grading Mechanisms

Weekly Discussion Board Post/Reply (8)	30%
Thesis Reaction Papers	30%
Presentation	20%
Final Exam	20%
	100%

No extra credit will be available in the course.

### Grade Scale

<b>A</b>	<b>Excellent, 90-100.</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Good, 80-89.</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Average, 70-79.</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Passing, 60-69.</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Failure, below 60.</b>

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**Email:** Any email contact will come from my TAMUSA email that is listed atop the syllabus. Be sure to check your student email as that is the only address to which I will address notifications – class-wide emails may also appear through Blackboard announcements. I check my email too regularly so communication outside the classroom will not be an issue.

**Blackboard:** Materials and files (not the textbooks) will be made available to students through Blackboard. Some submissions (Thesis Reaction Papers) will be submitted online through Blackboard. Any writing submission must be in .doc, .docx (Word), or .pdf format. I cannot open MAC .pages files. The presentation will have multiple forms available (recorded Zoom, PowerPoint, etc.)



## IMPORTANT POLICIES AND RESOURCES

University Email Policy and Course Communications: All correspondence between professors and students must occur via University email accounts. You must have your Jaguar email account ready and working. If it is not working, contact the help desk at [helpdesk@tamusa.edu](mailto:helpdesk@tamusa.edu) or at 210-784-HELP (4357). If you don't hear back within 48 hours, contact them again. They have many requests during the first part of the semester, so you may need to follow up with them.

Academic Accommodations for Individuals with Disabilities: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to providing all students with reasonable access to learning opportunities and accommodations in accordance with The Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. If you experience barriers to your education due to a disability or think you may have a disability, Disability Support Services is located in the Central Academic Building, Suite 210. You can also contact us via phone at (210) 784-1335, visit us at the [website](#) or email us at [dss@tamusa.edu](mailto:dss@tamusa.edu). Disabilities may include, but are not limited to, attentional, learning, mental health, sensory, physical, or chronic health conditions. All students are encouraged to discuss their academic accommodations with Disability Support Services and their instructors as soon as possible.

Academic Learning Center: All currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio can utilize the Academic Learning Center for subject-area tutoring. The Academic Learning Center provides free course-based tutoring to all currently enrolled students at Texas A&M University-San Antonio. Students wishing to work with a tutor can make appointments through the Brainfuse online tutoring platform. Brainfuse can be accessed in the *Tools* section of Blackboard. You can contact the Academic Learning Center by emailing [tutoring@tamusa.edu](mailto:tutoring@tamusa.edu), calling (210) 784-1307, or visiting the Central Academic Building, room 202. Online tutoring is also available for after hours and weekend assistance.

While tutoring hours may change based on tutor schedules and availability, the current tutoring hours for MATH in the ALC are as follows:

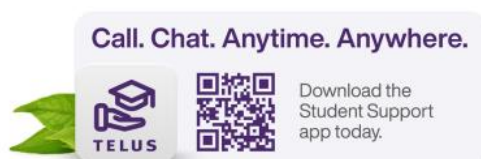
	<b>Appointments available</b>	<b>Walk in Tutoring – No appointment needed</b>
MONDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
TUESDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
WEDNESDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
THURSDAY	8 am – 6 pm	9 am – 5 pm
FRIDAY	8 am – 5 pm	11 am – 4 pm

Counseling/Mental Health Resources: As a college student, there may be times when personal stressors interfere with your academic performance and negatively impact your daily functioning. If you are experiencing emotional difficulties or mental health concerns, support is available to you through the Student Counseling Center (SCC). To schedule an appointment, visit our website, call 210-784-1331 or visit Madla 120 between the hours of 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM.

All mental health services provided by the SCC are free and confidential (as the law allows). The Student Counseling Center provides brief individual and group therapy, crisis intervention, consultation, case

management, and prevention services. *Crisis support is available 24/7/365 by calling the SCC at 210-784-1331 or through the TELUS student support App.*

The TELUS Student Support App provides a variety of mental health resources to including 24/7/365 support for in the moment distress, crisis support, an anonymous peer-to-peer support network, mental health screenings, podcasts, and articles to improve your mental wellbeing.



Emergency Preparedness: JagE Alert is Texas A&M University-San Antonio's mass notification system. In the event of an emergency, such as inclement weather, students, staff and faculty, who are registered, will have the option to receive a text message, email with instructions and updates. To register or update your information visit: <https://tamusa.bbcportal.com/>. More information about Emergency Operations Plan and the Emergency Action Plan can be found [here](#). Download the SafeZone App (<https://safezoneapp.com/>) for emergencies or call (210) 784-1911. Non-Emergency (210) 784-1900.

Financial Aid and Verification of Attendance: According to the following federal regulation, 34 CFR 668.21: U.S. Department of Education (DoE) Title IV regulation, a student can only receive Title IV funds based on Title IV eligibility criteria which include class attendance. If Title IV funds are disbursed to ineligible students (including students who fail to begin attendance), the institution must return these funds to the U.S. DoE within 30 days of becoming aware that the student will not or has not begun attendance. Faculty will provide the Office of Financial Aid with an electronic notification if a student has not attended by the published Census Date (the first week of class). Any student receiving federal financial aid who does not attend prior to the published Census Date (the first week of class) will have their aid terminated and returned to the DoE. Please note that any student who stops attending at any time during the semester may also need to return a portion of their federal aid.

Jaguar Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center (WLDCC): The Jaguar Writing Center provides writing support to graduate and undergraduate students in all three colleges as well as faculty and staff. Writing tutors work with students to develop reading skills, prepare oral presentations, and plan, draft, and revise their written assignments. Our language tutors support students enrolled in Spanish courses and students composing in Spanish for any assignment. Our digital studio tutors support students working on digital projects such as eportfolios, class presentations, or other digital multimedia projects. The Writing Center offers face-to-face, synchronous online, and asynchronous digital appointments. Students can schedule appointments with the Writing Center in JagWire under the Student Services tab. Click on "Writing, Language, and Digital Composing Center" to make your appointment. Students wanting to work in realtime with a tutor can schedule an "Online Appointment." Students wishing to receive asynchronous, written feedback from a tutor can schedule an "eTutoring" appointment. More information about what services we offer, how to make an appointment, and how to access your

appointment can be found on our [website](#) . The Writing Center can also be reached by emailing [writingcenter@tamusa.edu](mailto:writingcenter@tamusa.edu).

Meeting Basic Needs: Any student who has difficulty affording groceries or accessing sufficient food to eat every day or who lacks a safe and stable place to live, and believes this may affect their performance in the course, is urged to submit a [CARE report](#) for support. Furthermore, please notify the professor if you are comfortable in doing so. This will enable them to direct you to available resources. A food pantry is available on campus; click [here](#) for hours and contact information.

Military Affairs: Veterans and active-duty military personnel are welcomed and encouraged to visit the Office of Military Affairs for any question involving federal or state VA Education Benefits. Visit the Patriots' Casa building, room 202, or to contact the Office of Military Affairs with any questions at [military.va@tamusa.edu](mailto:military.va@tamusa.edu) or (210)784-1397.

Religious Observances: Texas A&M University-San Antonio recognizes the wide variety of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holidays according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or course work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes for regular session classes.

The Six-Drop Rule: Students are subject to the requirements of Senate Bill (SB) 1231 passed by the Texas Legislature in 2007. SB 1231 limits students to a maximum of six (6) non-punitive course drops (i.e., courses a student chooses to drop) during their undergraduate careers. A non-punitive drop does not affect the student's GPA. However, course drops that exceed the maximum allowed by SB 1231 will be treated as "F" grades and will impact the student's GPA.

Statement of Harassment and Discrimination: Texas A&M University-San Antonio is committed to the fundamental principles of academic freedom, equal opportunity, and human dignity. To fulfill its multiple missions as an institution of higher learning, A&M-San Antonio encourages a climate that values and nurtures collegiality and the uniqueness of the individual on our campus and within our state, nation, and world. All decisions and actions involving students and employees are to be based on applicable law and individual merit. Texas A&M University-San Antonio, in accordance with applicable federal and state law, prohibits discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, national origin, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, sexual orientation, or pregnancy/parenting status. Individuals who believe they have experienced harassment or discrimination prohibited by this statement are encouraged to contact the University's Civil Rights Officer at 210-784-2061 or [titleix@tamusa.edu](mailto:titleix@tamusa.edu).

Texas A&M University-San Antonio faculty are committed to providing a safe learning environment for all students and for the university as a whole. If you have experienced any form of sex discrimination or harassment, including sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic or dating violence, or stalking based on sex, know that help and support are available. A&M-San Antonio's Title IX Coordinator can support those impacted by such conduct in navigating campus life, accessing health and counseling services, providing academic and housing accommodations, and more. The university strongly encourages all students to report any such incidents to the Title IX Coordinator. Please be aware that all A&M-San Antonio employees (other than those designated as confidential resources such as counselors and

trained victim advocates) are required to report information about such discrimination and harassment to the university. This means that if you tell a faculty member about a situation of sexual harassment, sexual violence, or other related sex-based misconduct, the faculty member must share that information with the university's Title IX Coordinator ([titleix@tamusa.edu](mailto:titleix@tamusa.edu), 210-784-2061, CAB 439K). If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting requirement, you can contact the Student Counseling Center at (210) 784-1331 or visit them in Madla 120.

**Pregnant/Parenting Students:** Texas A&M-San Antonio does not require a pregnant or parenting student, solely because of that status or issues related to that status, to (1) take a leave of absence or withdraw from their degree or certificate program; (2) limit the student's studies; (3) participate in an alternative program; (4) change the student's major, degree, or certificate program; or (5) refrain from joining or cease participating in any course, activity, or program at the University. The university will provide such reasonable accommodations to pregnant students as would be provided to a student with a temporary medical condition that are related to the health and safety of the student and the student's unborn child. These could include maintaining a safe distance from substances, areas, and activities known to be hazardous to pregnant individuals and their unborn child; excused absences because of illness or medical appointments; modified due dates for assignments; rescheduled tests/exams; taking a leave of absence; and being provided access to instructional materials and video recordings of lectures for excused absences, if these would be provided to any other student with an excused absence. Pregnant/parenting students are encouraged to contact the Title IX Coordinator with any questions or concerns related to their status ([titleix@tamusa.edu](mailto:titleix@tamusa.edu); 210-784-2061; CAB 439K).

Texas A&M-San Antonio has also designated the Title IX Coordinator as the liaison officer for current or incoming students who are the parent or guardian of a child younger than 18 years of age. The Title IX Coordinator can provide students with information regarding support services and other resources. Young Jaguars can support parenting students with daycare if students meet this criteria: (1) must be enrolled in classes at Texas A&M-San Antonio in the current semester, (2) must be Pell eligible or a single parent, (3) child(ren) must be aged 3 to 12-years-old, and (4) child(ren) must be enrolled in Pre-K-3 through 6th grade. For more information, please contact Young Jaguars at [youngjaguars@tamusa.edu](mailto:youngjaguars@tamusa.edu) or call (210) 784-2636.

**Students' Rights and Responsibilities:** The following statement of students' rights and responsibilities is intended to reflect the philosophical base upon which University Student Rules are built. This philosophy acknowledges the existence of both rights and responsibilities, which is inherent to an individual not only as a student at Texas A&M University-San Antonio but also as a citizen of this country.

#### *Students' Rights*

1. A student shall have the right to participate in a free exchange of ideas, and there shall be no University rule or administrative rule that in any way abridges the rights of freedom of speech, expression, petition and peaceful assembly as set forth in the U.S. Constitution.
2. Each student shall have the right to participate in all areas and activities of the University, free from any form of discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, color, national or



ethnic origin, religion, sex, disability, age, and pregnancy/parenting or veteran status in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.

3. A student has the right to personal privacy except as otherwise provided by law, and this will be observed by students and University authorities alike.
4. Each student subject to disciplinary action arising from violations of university student rules shall be assured a fundamentally fair process.

#### *Students' Responsibilities*

1. A student has the responsibility to respect the rights and property of others, including other students, the faculty, and administration.
2. A student has the responsibility to be fully acquainted with the published University Student Rules found in the Student Handbook, [Student Code of Conduct](#), on our website, and University Catalog, and to comply with them, as well as with federal, state, and local laws.
3. A student has the responsibility to recognize that student actions reflect upon the individuals involved and upon the entire University community.
4. A student has the responsibility to recognize the University's obligation to provide a safe environment for learning.
5. A student has the responsibility to check their university email for any updates or official university notifications.

We expect that students will behave in a manner that is dignified, respectful, and courteous to all people, regardless of sex, ethnic/racial origin, religious background, or disability. Conduct that infringes on the rights of another individual will not be tolerated.

Students are expected to exhibit a high level of honesty and integrity in their pursuit of higher education. Students engaging in an act that violates the standards of academic integrity will find themselves facing academic and/or disciplinary sanctions. Academic misconduct is any act, or attempt, which gives an unfair advantage to the student. Additionally, any behavior specifically prohibited by a faculty member in the course syllabus or class discussion may be considered as academic misconduct. For more information on academic misconduct policies and procedures please review the [Student Code of Conduct](#) or visit the resources available in the [OSRR website](#)

#### Important Spring 2026 Dates:

Dates	Event
January 13	Tuition & Fee Payments deadline
January 19	Martin Luther King, Jr. – No Classes
January 20	First day of class
February 4	Census date
February 23-March 6	Midterm grading period
March 9-March 14	Spring Break
April 3	Study Day – No classes
April 17	Last day to drop with an automatic “W”
May 1	Last day to drop a course or withdraw from the University



May 4	Last day of classes
May 5	Study Day – No classes
May 6-May 12	Final exams
May 19	Commencement

The complete [academic calendar](#) is available online

### **No Use of Generative AI Permitted**

This course assumes that all work submitted by students will be generated by the students themselves, working individually or in groups. Students should not have another person/entity do the writing of any portion of an assignment for them, which includes hiring a person or a company to write assignments and/or using artificial intelligence (AI) tools like ChatGPT. Use of any AI-generated content in this course qualifies as academic dishonesty and violates Texas A&M-San Antonio's standards of academic integrity.

<b>Week</b>	<b>Start Date</b>	<b>Readings(s)</b>	<b>Assignment(s)</b>
1	1/20-1/25	Chapter 1: Introduction: Making Sense of Law and Society	Week 1 Discussion Board
2	1/26-2/1	Chapter 2: Theoretical Perspectives	Week 2 Discussion Board
3	2/2-2/8	Chapter 3: The Organization of Law	Week 3 Discussion Board
4	2/9-2/15	Chapter 3: The Organization of Law Cont'd	N/A
5	2/16-2/22	Chapter 4: Law Making	Week 5 Discussion Board
6	2/23-3/1	Chapter 4: Law Making Cont'd	Thesis Reaction Paper #1
7	3/2-3/8	Chapter 5: Law and Social Control	Week 7 Discussion Board
8	3/16-3/22	Chapter 6: Law and Dispute Resolution	Week 8 Discussion Board
9	3/23-3/29	Chapter 7: Law and Social Change	Week 9 Discussion Board
10	3/30-4/5	Chapter 7: Law and Social Change Cont'd	N/A
11	4/6-4/12	N/A	Thesis Reaction Paper #2
12	4/13-4/19	Chapter 8: The Legal Profession	Week 12 Discussion Board
13	4/20-4/26	N/A	Presentation
14	4/27-5/3	Chapter 9: Researching Law in Society	Week 14 Discussion Board
15	5/4	Chapter 10: Epilogue: Law and Inequality in a Changing America	Week 15 Discussion Board
FINAL EXAM DUE 5/12 11:59pm			